



Diversity in Africa: A Multitude of Secondary Credentials

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Senior Evaluator

Educational Credential Evaluators

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Introduction:

TAICEP 2018 Philadelphia

Purpose: The number of countries in Africa can make learning about the continent's educational systems daunting. However, common colonial histories have created similarities among African educational systems, particularly at the secondary level, that can make learning easier.

Introduction:

TAICEP 2018 Philadelphia

Objectives:

- Compare sample academic documents from across Africa to explore common typologies
- Learn how manageable these credentials can be, even if they are brand new to you

Today's Topics

- Lusophone Africa
- Anglophone Africa
- Francophone Africa
- Arabophone Africa
- Resources
- Questions?

Cabo Verde



LUSOPHONE AFRICA

Generally characterized as 12 years of primary and secondary study, completion of *Ensino Secundário* is required for university admission. Portuguese is the primary language of instruction.

- Angola
- Cabo Verde
- Equatorial Guinea
- Guinea-Bissau (11 years only)
- Mozambique
- São Tomé and Príncipe (11 years only)



Has leaving credentials after completion of Grade 12, like the **Diploma Nível Secundário de Educação** (Secondary Level of Education)

Admission requires Grade 9.

May need ***Certidão/Certificado*** for final exams or each years' results

Schools issue documents on behalf of ministerial bodies.



The image shows a Portuguese Secondary Level of Education Diploma (Diploma Nível Secundário de Educação) issued by the Ministry of Education (Ministério da Educação). The diploma is for a student named Fernando Farinha Martins, who completed the 12th grade (12.º ano) in the year 2016/17, obtaining a final grade of 13 (Treze) values. The diploma is issued by the Agrupamento de Escolas n.º 2 de Évora. The diploma is signed by the Director (Diretor(a)) and the Technical Coordinator (Coordenador(a) Técnico(a)). The diploma is dated 7 de setembro de 2016. The diploma is issued by the Ministry of Education (Ministério da Educação).

REPUBLICA PORTUGUESA | EDUCAÇÃO

Diploma
Nível Secundário de Educação

Agrupamento de Escolas n.º 2 de Évora

Fernando Farinha Martins, Diretor(a), faz saber que [redacted] titular do Cartão Cidadão nº [redacted] com a data de validade de 11-04-2021, concluiu, no ano escolar de 2016/17, o CURSO de Científico-Humanístico de Ciências e Tecnologias, ao abrigo do(a) DEC, LEI 139/2012, com a classificação final de 13 (Treze) valores, e obteve o ensino secundário, conferindo o nível 3 de qualificação do Quadro Nacional de Qualificações, que corresponde ao nível 3 de qualificação do Quadro Europeu de Qualificações, pelo que, para os efeitos legais, lhe é passado o presente DIPLOMA que vai ser assinado e autenticado por mim e pelo responsável dos serviços administrativos. Consta do Livro de Termos n.º [redacted], fls. .

Évora, em 7 de setembro de 2016

Coordenador(a) Técnico(a) [redacted]
(assinatura e selo branco)

Diretor(a) [redacted]
(assinatura e selo branco)

MINISTÉRIO da EDUCAÇÃO

Modelo n.º 1919 (Exclusivo da NCM, S.A.) UNICOM

Educational Ladder:

Angola

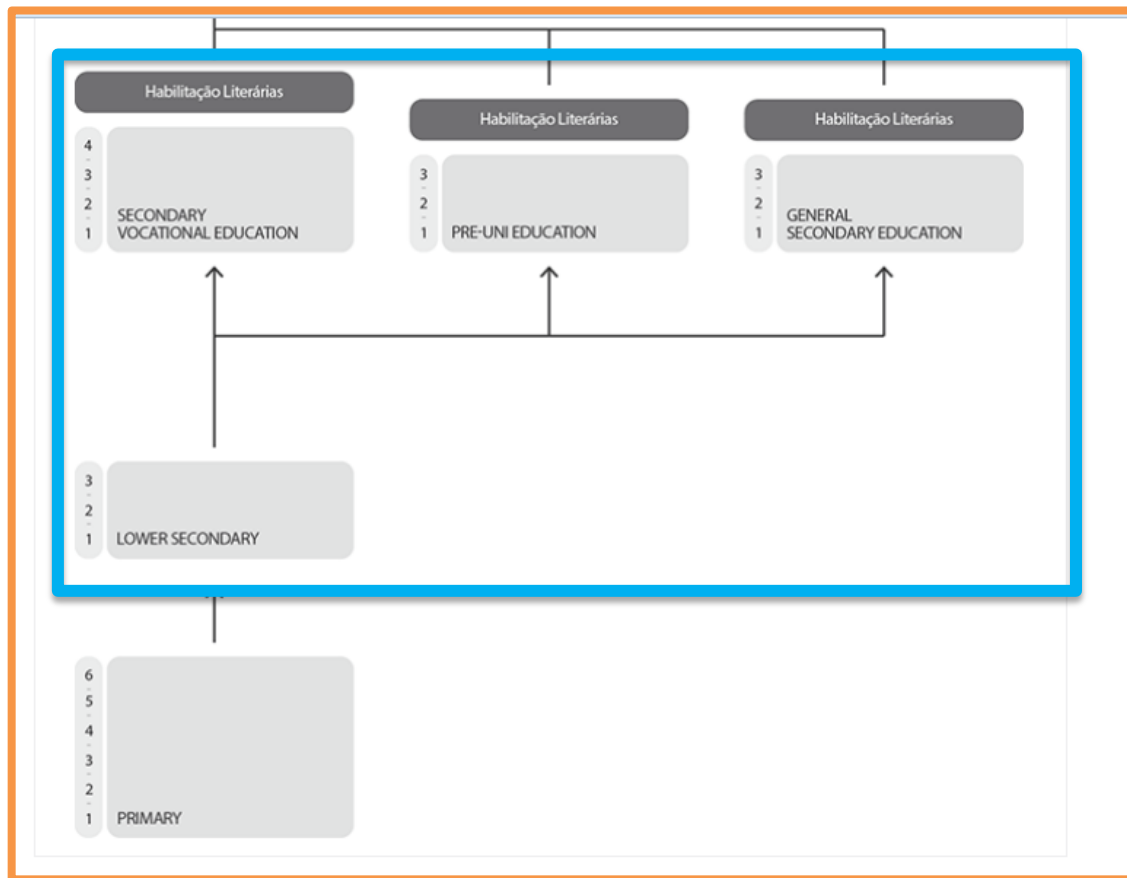


Chart Source:


<https://naric.org.uk/product/International%20Comparisons/Chart.aspx?CountryID=4&CountryChartID=4>

Certificado de Habilitações for II Ciclo do Ensino Secundário

- Issued by individual schools on behalf of the ***Ministério da Educação***
- Admission based on completion of I Ciclo do Ensino Secundário (Grade 9)

Ministério da Educação
<http://www.med.gov.ao/>

000000000720



República de Angola
Ministério da Educação

VISTO:
O DIRECTOR PROVINCIAL
ANDRÉ SOUSA, 55.5

ENSINO GERAL

CERTIFICADO DE HABILITAÇÕES

Eduardo Monteiro Júlio, Director do Complexo Escolar São Domingos, Escola do Ensino Secundário I e II Ciclos, Nº 1171 (ex-5009).....

Certifica que: [REDACTED] filho (a) de [REDACTED] e de [REDACTED] nascido (a) as [REDACTED] de 1998, natural de Cazenga, província de Luanda, portador (a) do B.I.N.º [REDACTED] emitido aos 21/11/2012, pelo Arquivo de Identificação de Luanda.....

Concluiu nesta escola no Ano Lectivo de 2015 o II Ciclo do Ensino Secundário, na Área de **Ciências Económico-Jurídicas**, com o resultado final de **APTO**, no termo e pauta n.º 2898, arquivada nesta escola com as seguintes classificações.....

Disciplinas	10.ª Classe	11.ª Classe	12.ª Classe
Formação Geral			
Língua Portuguesa	11 (Onze) Valores	13 (Treze) Valores	12 (Doze) Valores
Língua Inglesa	17 (Dezassete) Valores	16 (Dezasseis) Valores	16 (Dezasseis) Valores
Matemática	17 (Dezassete) Valores	14 (Catorze) Valores	-----
Informática	17 (Dezassete) Valores	-----	-----
Educação Física	14 (Catorze) Valores	14 (Catorze) Valores	13 (Treze) Valores
Ed. Moral e Cívica	16 (Dezasseis) Valores	17 (Dezassete) Valores	16 (Dezasseis) Valores
Filosofia	-----	16 (Dezasseis) Valores	13 (Treze) Valores
Formação Específica			
Introdução ao Direito	12 (Doze) Valores	14 (Catorze) Valores	16 (Dezasseis) Valores
Introdução à Economia	14 (Catorze) Valores	18 (Dezoito) Valores	14 (Catorze) Valores
História	17 (Dezassete) Valores	14 (Catorze) Valores	14 (Catorze) Valores
Geografia	16 (Dezasseis) Valores	15 (Quinze) Valores	13 (Treze) Valores
Antropologia	-----	18 (Dezoito) Valores	15 (Quinze) Valores
Desen. Econ. e Social	-----	-----	14 (Catorze) Valores
Opção			
Sociologia	-----	15 (Quinze) Valores	14 (Catorze) Valores

Mod 02/MED

Leaving Credential:

Certificado de Habilitações for Ensino Secundário Geral

- Issued by individual schools on behalf of the ***Ministério da Educação e Desenvolvimento Humano***
- Ensino Secundário Geral includes two cycles: lower secondary (Grades 7-9) and upper (Grades 11-12)

<http://www.mined.gov.mz/EDUCA/Pages/default.aspx>


REPÚBLICA DE MOÇAMBIQUE
MINISTÉRIO DA EDUCAÇÃO E DESENVOLVIMENTO HUMANO
DIRECÇÃO NACIONAL DO ENSINO SECUNDÁRIO



WILLOW INTERNATIONAL SCHOOL
CERTIFICADO DE HABILITAÇÕES

Eu, **Zafer Soyertas**, Director da Willow International School na Matola, certifico em cumprimento do despacho exarado em requerimento que fica arquivado na Secretaria desta escola, que [redacted] do sexo masculino, nascido a [redacted] 1998, de nacionalidade [redacted], filho de [redacted] concluiu, nesta escola como aluno interno a 08 de Dezembro de 2016, a 12ª classe do **Ensino Secundário Geral**, na turma A e obteve os seguintes resultados finais por disciplina:

PORTUGUÊS	17 (Dezassete)	QUÍMICA	15 (Quinze)
INGLÊS	17 (Dezassete)	DESENHO	14 (Catorze)
FILOSOFIA	14 (Catorze)	INFORMÁTICA	20 (Vinte)
MATEMÁTICA	16 (Dezasseis)	EDUCAÇÃO FÍSICA	18 (Dezoito)
FÍSICA	17 (Dezassete)		

E foi **Aprovado** com a média final de **16 (Dezasseis) valores**.
Consta na Pauta de Exame nº 35/16.

Por ser verdade, passo a presente certidão que assino e autentico com carimbo a óleo em uso nesta escola.

Matola, 20 de Dezembro de 2016.

Extraído por [redacted]
Conferido por [redacted]


O Director

Zafer Soyertas



Botswana - Kudu

ANGLOPHONE AFRICA



- Botswana
- Cameroon
- Ghana
- Kenya
- Lesotho
- Liberia
- Malawi
- Mauritius
- Namibia
- Nigeria
- Sierra Leone
- South Africa
- Tanzania
- The Gambia
- Uganda
- Zambia
- Zimbabwe

Education in Anglophone Africa is a *mixture of British and American* influences.

Though English is used extensively in education in these countries, some follow the *Advanced Level* pattern used for admission to higher education in England, and others follow a more American style with the secondary leaving credential coming *after 12 years* of education.

Features external examining boards, like Cambridge

Has leaving credentials after completion of Grade 11, like the ***General Certificate of Secondary Education*** or ***General Certificate of Education – Ordinary***, and Grade 13, ***General Certificate of Education – Advanced Level***

Many foreign students still take external British secondary exams.

<http://www.cie.org.uk/>



CAMBRIDGE
International Examinations

General Certificate of Education

This certifies that in the June 2016 examination series

of LAHORE GRAMMAR SCHOOL



was awarded the following grade(s) in the syllabus(es) shown:

Syllabus		Grade
Physics	Advanced Level	B(b)
Chemistry	Advanced Level	C(c)
Mathematics	Advanced Level	C(c)

SYLLABUSES REPORTED: THREE



Vice-Chancellor
University of Cambridge

Citizenship Number: 
Candidate Number: PK
Certificate Number: 00: 



03287

Educational Ladder:

Tanzania

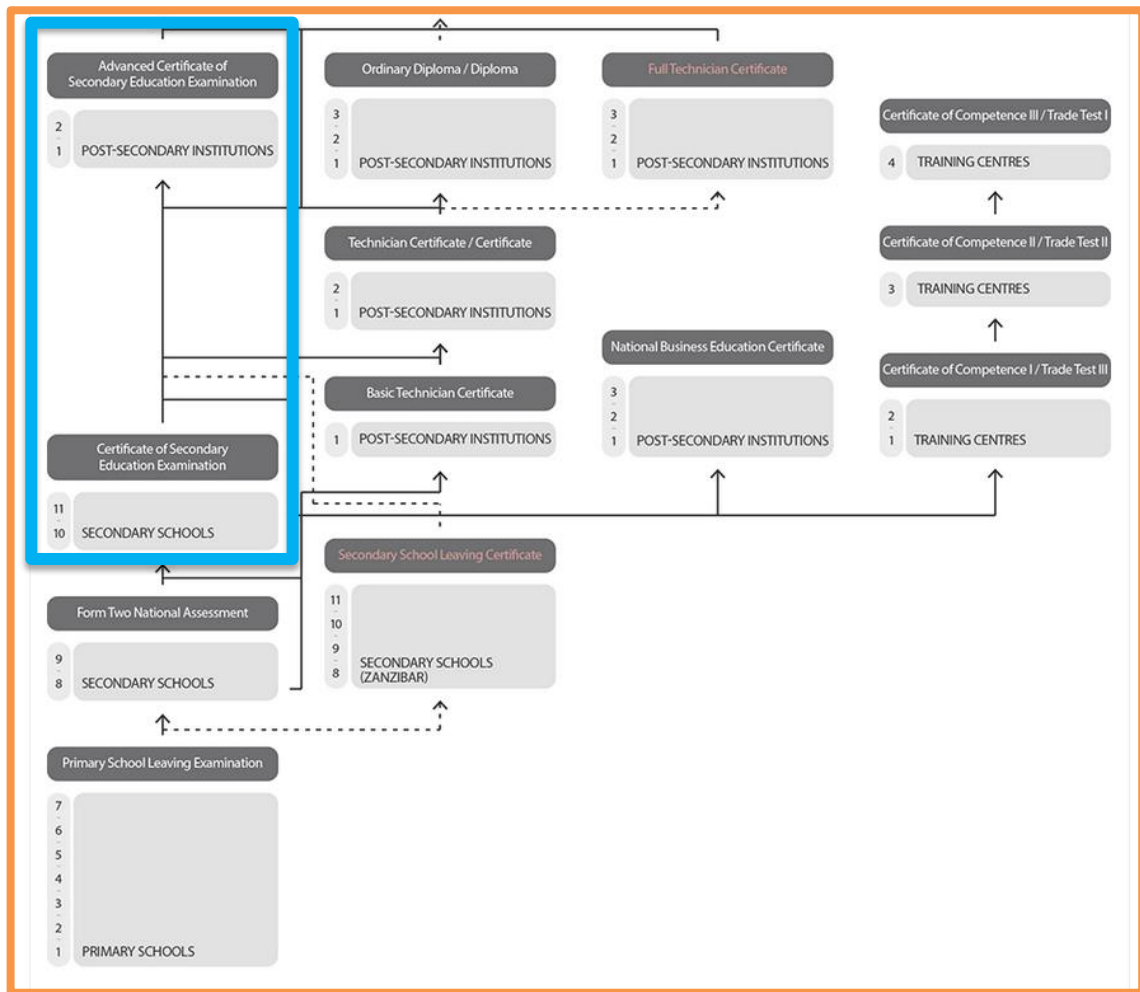


Chart Source:

<https://naric.org.uk/product/International%20Comparisons/Chart.aspx?CountryID=163&CountryChartID=163>

Tanzania

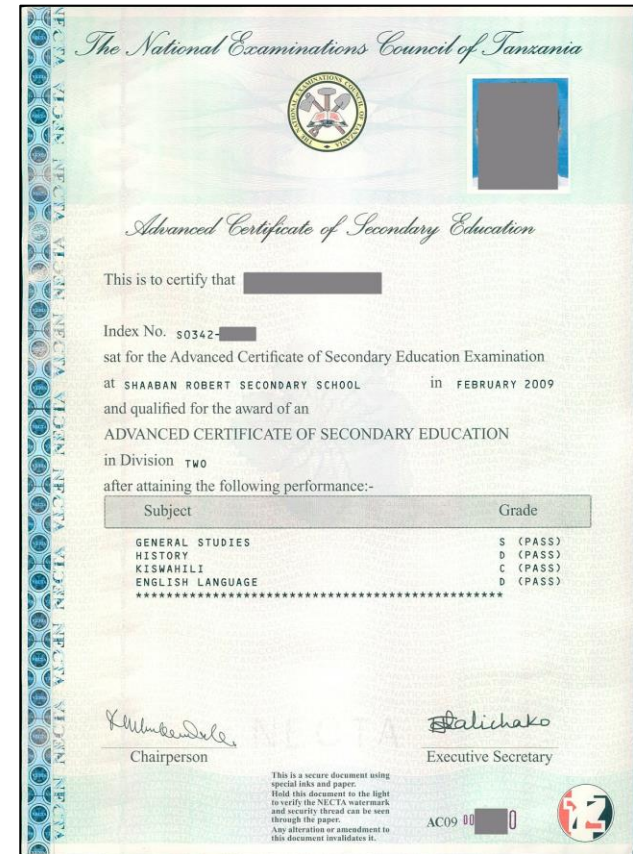
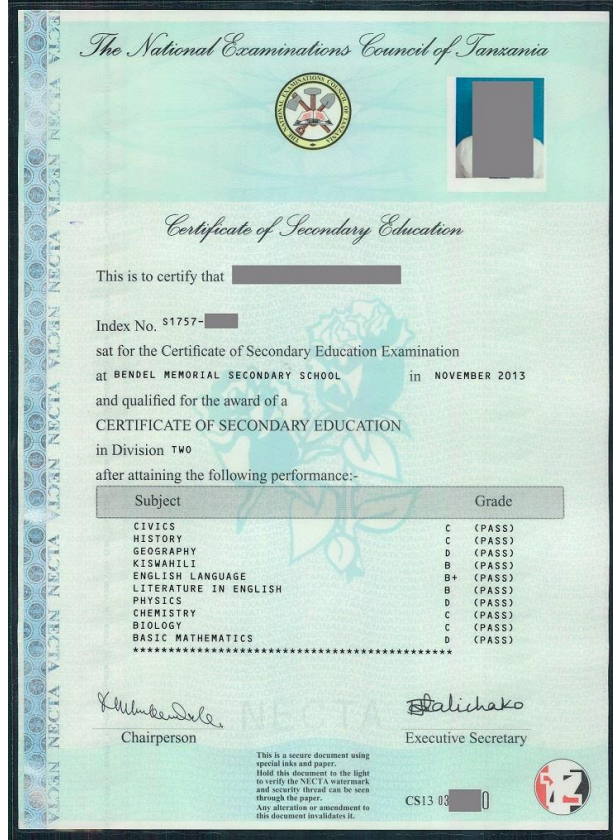
Exams through the **National Examinations Council of Tanzania** (NECTA)

Certificate of Secondary Education after Grade 11

Advanced Certificate of Secondary Education after Grade 13

Same pattern is also used in **Uganda** and **Zimbabwe**.

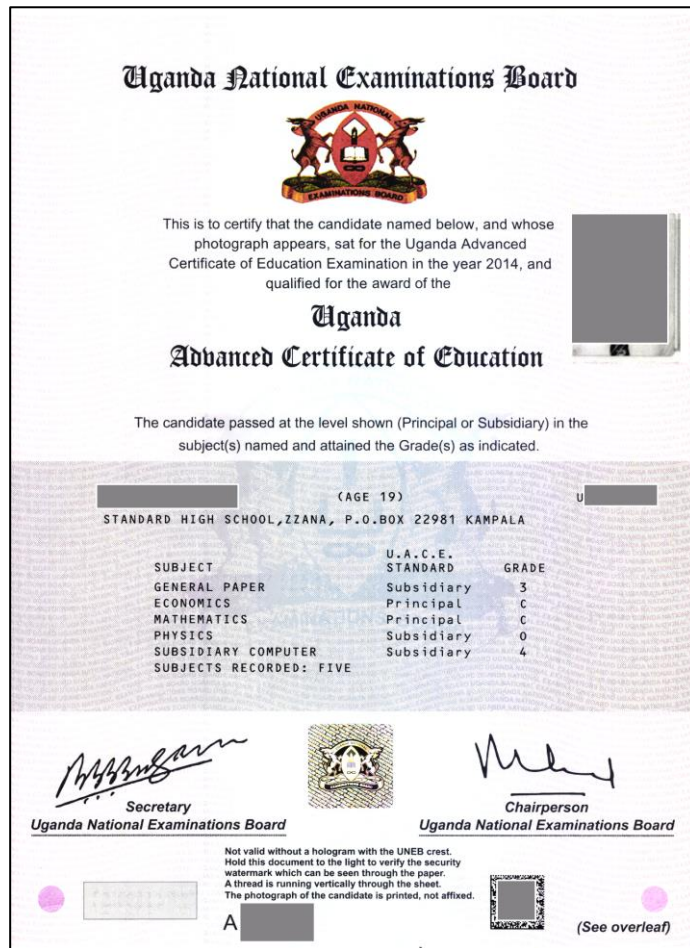
<http://necta.go.tz/>



Exams through **Uganda National Examinations Board (UNEB)**

Uganda Certificate of Education after Grade 11

Uganda Advanced Certificate of Education after Grade 13



Educational Ladder:

Kenya

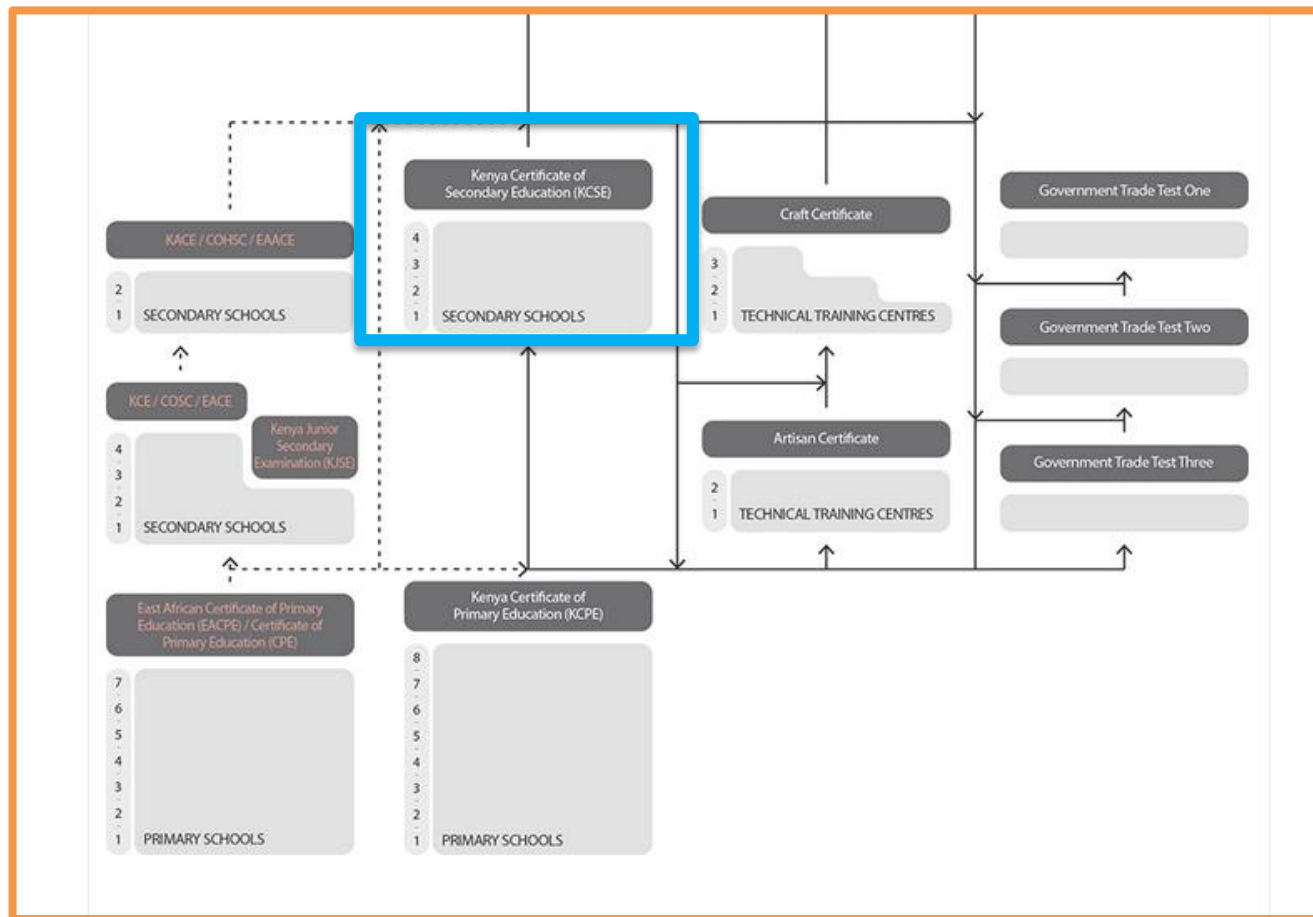


Chart Source:



Kenya

Used to be part of the East Africa Examinations Council (EAEC), which offered Cambridge-influenced exams across the region.

The **Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education** (KCSE) was first offered by the **Kenya National Examinations Council** (KNEC) in 1989.

The KCSE represents 12 total years of education.

<https://www.knec.ac.ke/>

THE KENYA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL K.C.S.E.
EXAMINATION FOR THE KENYA CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION RESULT SLIP

105108 WAA GIRLS SECONDARY SCHOOL #F1* 2008
105108/

101 ENGLISH	GRADE
102 KISWAHILI	D (PLAIN)
121 MATHEMATICS	D+ (PLUS)
231 BIOLOGY	D- (MINUS)
233 CHEMISTRY	D (PLAIN)
311 HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT	C+ (PLUS)
313 CHRISTIAN RELIGIOUS EDUCATION	B- (MINUS)
443 AGRICULTURE	C+ (PLUS)

SUBJECTS RECORDED *EIGHT* SUBJECTS DONE *EIGHT*
** MEAN GRADE C- (MINUS) ** AGP=32 DATE PRINTED: 090227

K.C.S.E. 00

This result slip is not a certificate. The Kenya National Examinations Council reserves the right to cancel the information given on result slips which will be confirmed by the issue of certificates. See overleaf

The Kenya National Examinations Council
Telephones: 341098/50/71, 317419/12/13, 341113
Cables and Telegrams: COXAM Nairobi
Telex: 22534 COXAM
Fax: 2226032
www.knec.ac.ke
e-mail: eco@knec.ac.ke
P.O. BOX 73598-00200
NAIROBI, KENYA
Council Secretary / Chief Executive

STATEMENT OF EXAMINATION RESULTS
CONFIDENTIAL

EDUCATIONAL CREDENTIAL EVALUATORS, INC
101W PLEASANT ST, STE 200
MILWAUKEE WI 53212-3963

REF : KCSE/16/005/017/ [REDACTED]
DATE: 160801 TIME: 142101
[REDACTED] 0102110 [REDACTED] 0102110 #MALE#
CENTRE : KIRANGARI HIGH SCHOOL

	GRADE
101 ENGLISH	B (PLAIN)
102 KISWAHILI	D+ (PLUS)
121 MATHEMATICS	A- (MINUS)
231 BIOLOGY	B- (MINUS)
232 PHYSICS	B (PLAIN)
233 CHEMISTRY	B (PLAIN)
313 CHRISTIAN RELIGIOUS EDUCATION	A- (MINUS)
565 BUSINESS STUDIES	B+ (PLUS)

SUBJECTS NAMED EIGHT MEAN GRADE B+ (PLUS)
EXAMINATION OF NOVEMBER/DECEMBER 2014 K.C.S.E.

Council Secretary / Chief Executive

This statement of examination results should strictly not be given or copied to the candidate, parents, guardian or other individual(s). The statement should not be re-routed to another institution other than the one addressed. The statement is issued without alteration, erasure or tear. The Kenya National Examinations Council is not responsible for the identity of the candidate.

02686

Documentation Advice:

Kenya



*We require a **Statement of Examination Results** for the **Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education** to be sent directly to us from the **Kenya National Examinations Council**. We will not work with a results slip or the student's personal certificate.*



Kenya

STATEMENT OF EXAMINATION RESULTS

CONFIDENTIAL

EDUCATIONAL CREDENTIAL EVALUATORS, INC
101W PLEASANT ST, STE 200
MILWAUKEE WI 53212-3963

This result slip is not a certificate. The Kenya National Examinations Council reserves the right to correct the information given on result slips which will be confirmed by the issue of certificates. See overleaf

THE KENYA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL

EXAMINATION FOR THE KENYA CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION RESULT SLIP



105108 WAA GIRLS SECONDARY SCHOOL #F1* 2008
105108
101 ENGLISH D (PLAIN)
102 KISWAHILI D+ (PLUS)
121 MATHEMATICS D- (MINUS)
231 BIOLOGY C- (MINUS)
233 CHEMISTRY D (PLAIN)
311 HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT C+ (PLUS)
313 CHRISTIAN RELIGIOUS EDUCATION B- (MINUS)
443 AGRICULTURE C+ (PLUS)

SUBJECTS RECORDED *EIGHT*
** MEAN GRADE C- (MINUS)

SUBJECTS DONE *EIGHT*
** AGP=32 DATE PRINTED: 090227

K.C.S.E

00 0

The Kenya National Examinations Council

Telephones: 341098/50/71, 317419/12/13, 341113
Cables and Telegrams: COXAM Nairobi
Telex: 22534 COXAM
Fax: 2226032
www.knec.ac.ke
e-mail: eco@knec.ac.ke



P.O. BOX 73598-00200
NAIROBI, KENYA

Council Secretary / Chief Executive

STATEMENT OF EXAMINATION RESULTS

CONFIDENTIAL

EDUCATIONAL CREDENTIAL EVALUATORS, INC
101W PLEASANT ST, STE 200
MILWAUKEE WI 53212-3963

REF : KCSE/16/005/017/

DATE: 160801

TIME: 142101

0102110

0102110 #MALE#

CENTRE : KIRANGARI HIGH SCHOOL

101 ENGLISH
102 KISWAHILI
121 MATHEMATICS
231 BIOLOGY
232 PHYSICS
233 CHEMISTRY
313 CHRISTIAN RELIGIOUS EDUCATION
565 BUSINESS STUDIES

GRADE
B (PLAIN)
B+ (PLUS)
A- (MINUS)
B- (MINUS)
B (PLAIN)
B (PLAIN)
A- (MINUS)
B+ (PLUS)

SUBJECTS NAMED EIGHT MEAN GRADE B+ (PLUS)

EXAMINATION OF NOVEMBER/DECEMBER 2014 K.C.S.E

[Signature]

Council Secretary / Chief Executive



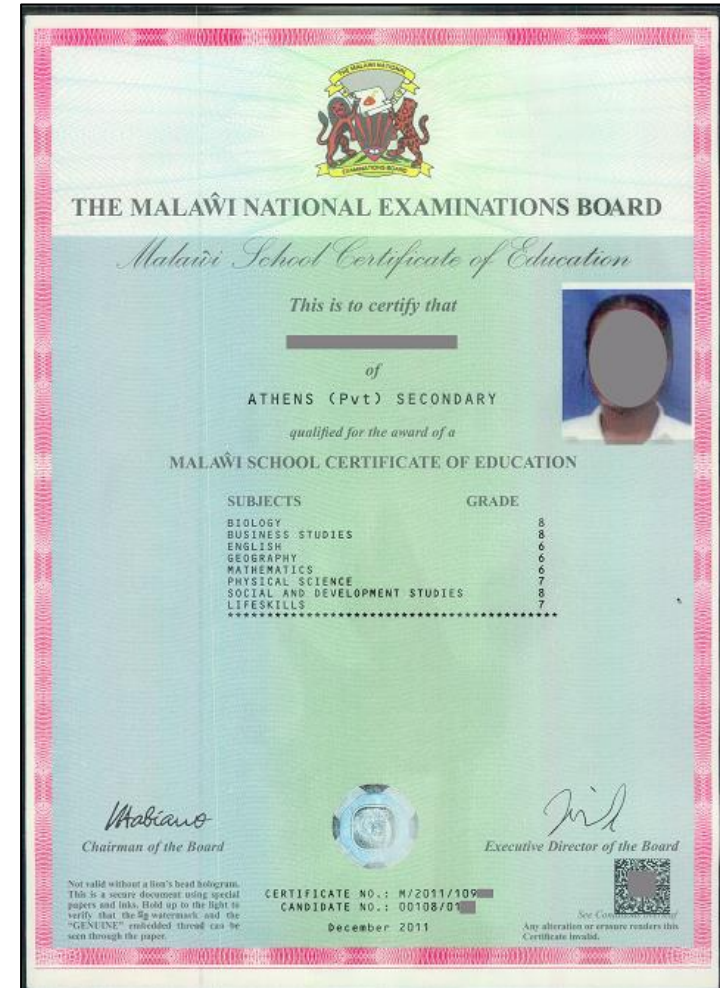
This statement of examination results should strictly not be given or copied to the candidate, parents, guardian or other individual(s). The statement should not be re-routed to another institution other than the one addressed. The statement is issued without alteration, erasure or tear. The Kenya National Examinations Council is not responsible for the identity of the candidate.

02686

The ***Malawi School Certificate of Education*** (MSCE) is awarded by the ***Malawi National Examinations Board*** (MANEB).

It represents 12 total years of study.

<http://www.maneb.edu.mw/>




The **West African Examinations Council** (WAEC) offers standardized exams for English-speaking countries (incl. **Gambia, Ghana, Liberia, Nigeria, Sierra Leone**), which can be verified online.

The WAEC leaving credential is the **West African Senior School Certificate Exam** (WASSCE), awarded after 12 years of primary and secondary education.

<http://www.waecnigeria.org/>
<https://www.waecdirect.org/>

WAECDIRECT ONLINE - RESULTS https://www.waecdirect.org/DisplayResult.aspx?ExamNumber=428121


THE WEST AFRICAN EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL
OFFICIAL WEBSITE

Click here to visit our corporate website

Results

Candidate Information

Examination Number: 428121

Candidate Name: [REDACTED]


Examination Centre: WASSCE FOR SCHOOL CANDIDATES2016
BABCOCK UNIVERSITY HIGH SCHOOL, ILISHAN REMO

Subject Grades

CIVIC EDUCATION	B3
ENGLISH LANGUAGE	B3
FURTHER MATHEMATICS	C6
MATHEMATICS	D7
BIOLOGY	B3
CHEMISTRY	D7
PHYSICS	C4
ANIMAL HUSBANDRY	ABS
COMPUTER STUDIES	A1

Click Here to Print

1 of 1


BABCOCK UNIVERSITY HIGH SCHOOL
P. O. Box 1, Ilishan - Remo, Ogun State, Nigeria.
 Tel: +234 (0)18 4896336, 09082744401, 09082736870
 P. M. B. 21244, Ikeja Lagos, Nigeria. E-mail: buhsadm@yahoo.co.uk

Our Ref: BUHSWAEC/2016/ [REDACTED] Date: 24th August, 2016


(THE WEST AFRICAN EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL)
STATEMENT OF RESULT OF WEST AFRICAN SENIOR SCHOOL CERTIFICATE EXAMINATION, 2016

Name of Candidate	[REDACTED]
Examination Centre	Babcock University High School, Ilishan-Remo, Ogun State.
Examination Number	428121

Below is the statement of result of The West African Senior School Certificate Examination (WASSCE) which you sat for in May/June, 2016 in the above named school.

S/N	Subject	Grade
1	CIVIC EDUCATION	B3
2	ENGLISH LANGUAGE	B3
3	FURTHER MATHEMATICS	C6
4	MATHEMATICS	D7
5	BIOLOGY	B3
6	CHEMISTRY	D7
7	PHYSICS	C4
8	ANIMAL HUSBANDRY	ABS
9	COMPUTER STUDIES	A1

Total no. Of Subjects Sat for - 8
 Note that any alteration on this document renders it invalid


Dr. Adebawojo, B. O.
 Principal

Motto: Learning to serve and save

https://drive.google.com/file/d/0BxK7sBQBO2cHEzN1cwa2VlMFM3Y211LUZlYzNk.../1/26/2017

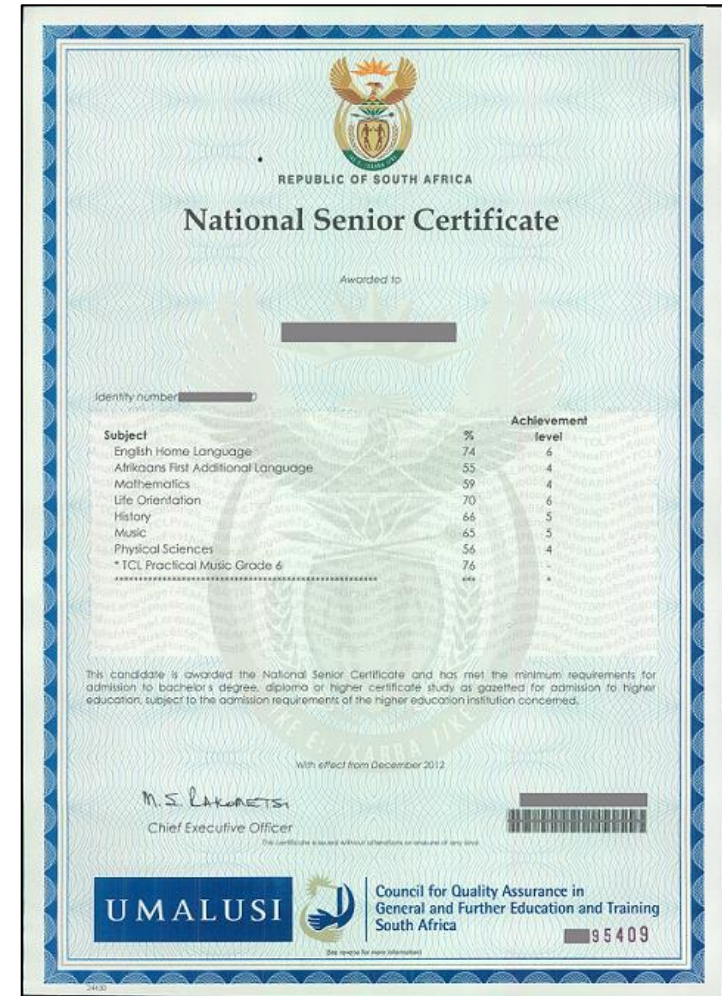
Documentation Advice: **WAEC Countries**

*We require a photocopy of the **West African Senior School Certificate Examination** and **Access Card** (“scratch card”) details for **each** exam attempt. Lately, we are just getting this info sent to us electronically by the students.*



National Senior Certificate (NSC)

- Also called the Matric(ulation) Exam
- South African secondary leaving credential since 2008
- Represents 12 years of primary and secondary study
- As in England, there are many different examining boards.
- Final NSC should be awarded by **UMALUSI**
<http://www.umalusi.org.za/>



Documentation Advice: South Africa

*We require the original **National Senior Certificate** from the students, which we will return to them after our review.*



The ***School Certificate*** is awarded upon completion of senior secondary school (12 total years).

The ***Examinations Council of Lesotho*** (ECOL) works with Cambridge to administer the exams.

It uses the same grading scale as the General Certificate of Education – Ordinary Level in England.

SC/GCE (LS)

Attainment in a subject is indicated by a grade, of which Grade ONE is the highest and Grade NINE the lowest; only Grades ONE to EIGHT are recorded on Certificates. The relationship between the numerical grades and the alphabetical grades used in the G.C.E. Ordinary level examination is as follows:-

School Certificate	Grade	G.C.E. Ordinary level Grade
Very Good	ONE TWO	A
Pass with Credit	THREE FOUR FIVE SIX	B C
S.C. Subject Pass / Fail	SEVEN EIGHT NINE	D E Ungraded

School Certificates are awarded in three divisions (of which Division One is the highest and Division Three the lowest) to candidates who satisfy certain conditions as stated in the Regulations for the examination.

General Certificates of Education are awarded to candidates who do not enter for, or do not qualify for, a School Certificate but who reach Grade Eight or better in at least one subject.

NAME OF SCHOOL

Certificates awarded to successful candidates who were entered by schools recognised as eligible to present school candidates for the examination show the name of the school.

CONDITIONS OF ISSUE

This certificate is and remains the property of the Examinations Council of Lesotho.

- any alteration to this certificate renders it invalid;
- this certificate must be delivered up to the Examinations Council of Lesotho when requested by the Council;
- this certificate should be kept in a safe place;
- the Council will not issue a copy of the certificate;
- a candidate who has lost a certificate may apply for a Certifying Statement.

University of Cambridge International Examinations is part of the Cambridge Assessment Group. Cambridge Assessment is the brand name of University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate (ULCES), which is itself a department of the University of Cambridge.



Examinations Council of Lesotho
in collaboration with
University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate

School Certificate

This is to certify that the candidate named below sat for the Joint Examination for the School Certificate and General Certificate of Education in NOVEMBER 2006 and qualified for the award of a SCHOOL CERTIFICATE in Division Three. The candidate reached the grades shown in the named subjects.

of
MASERU HIGH SCHOOL

Subject

ENGLISH LANGUAGE
PRINCIPLES OF ACCOUNTS
MATHEMATICS
SESOTHO
ADDITIONAL COMBINED SCIENCE
COMBINED SCIENCE
LITERATURE IN ENGLISH
AGRICULTURE

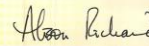
SUBJECTS RECORDED: EIGHT
SUBJECTS GRADED SIX OR BETTER: FOUR

Grade

B(b THREE)
E(e EIGHT)
E(e EIGHT)
E(e EIGHT)
D(d SEVEN)
C(c SIX)
C(c SIX)
C(c SIX)



Chairman
Examinations Council of Lesotho

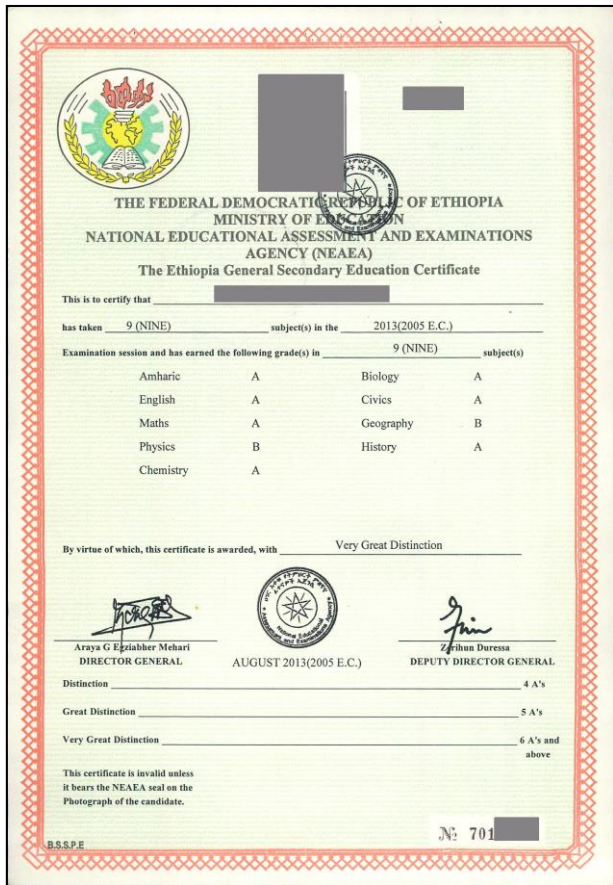


Vice-Chancellor
University of Cambridge



UNIVERSITY of CAMBRIDGE
International Examinations

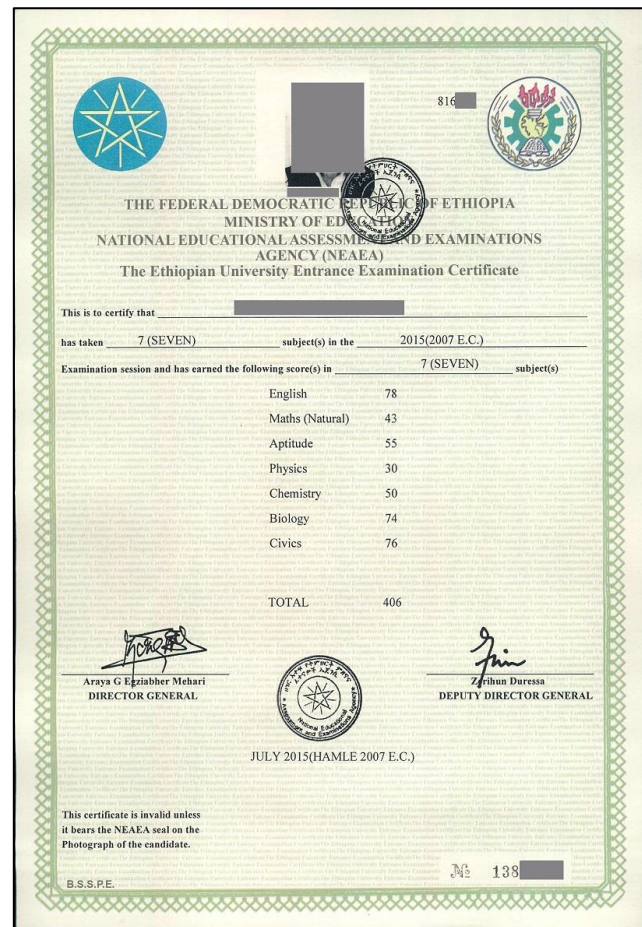
Candidate No: L5561 06002
Certificate No: 000002



Ethiopia General Secondary Education Certificate (EGSEC) is issued after two years of lower secondary.

The **Ethiopian University Entrance Examination Certificate (EUEEC)** comes two years later.

Primary and secondary education cover 12 total years of study.



The ***Central Board of Secondary Education*** (CBSE) offers ***Senior School Certificate*** exams to Indian students living abroad. This represents completion of 12 years of study and CBSE students are well-situated to attend university in India or across Africa.

<http://cbse.nic.in/newsite/results.html>



Madagascar

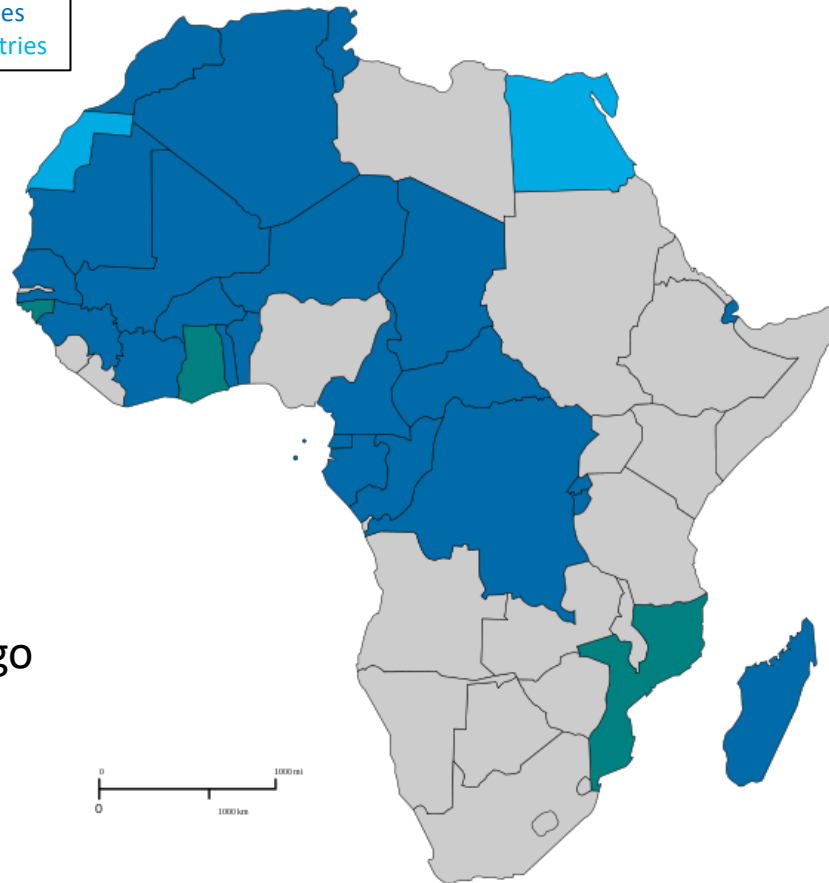


FRANCOPHONE AFRICA

Normally considered francophone countries
Sometimes considered francophone countries

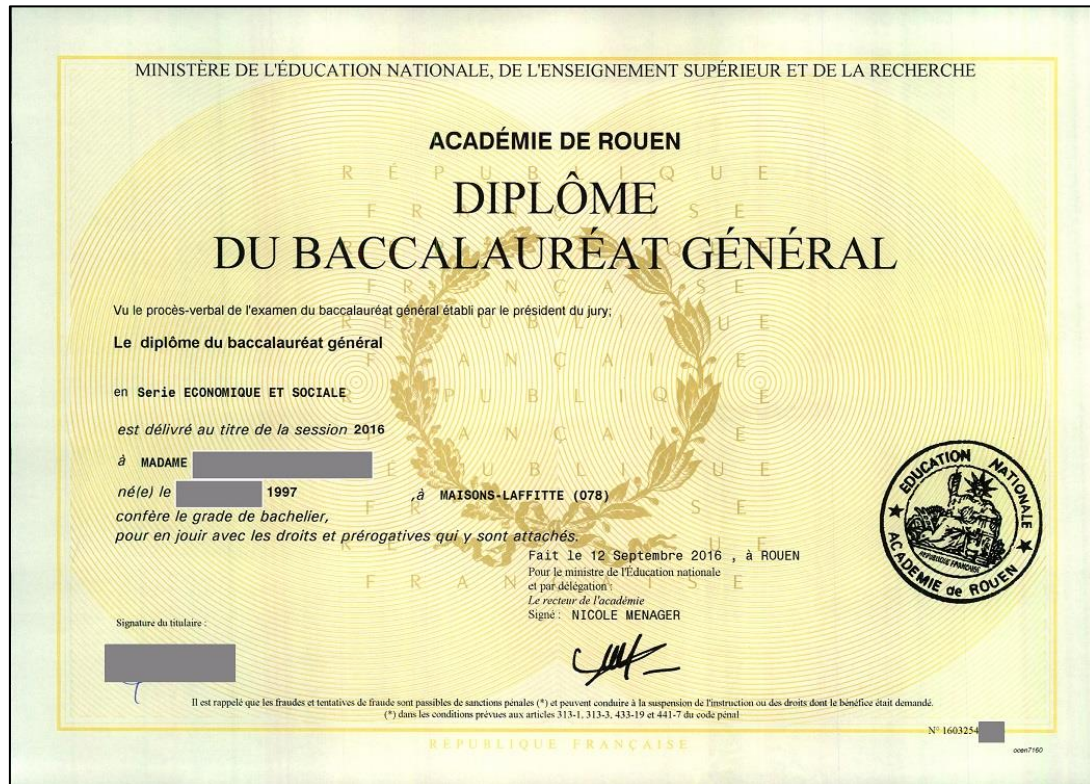
- Algeria
- Benin
- Burkina Faso
- Burundi
- Cameroon
- Central African Republic
- Chad
- Comoros
- Côte d'Ivoire
- Democratic Republic of Congo
- Djibouti

- Gabon
- Guinea
- Madagascar
- Mali
- Mauritania
- Morocco
- Niger
- Republic of Congo
- Rwanda
- Senegal
- Togo
- Tunisia



Lower secondary covers Grades 6-9 and is provided by collèges. The leaving credential is the ***Diplôme National du Brevet***.

Upper secondary covers Grades 10-12 and is provided by lycées. The leaving credential is the ***Diplôme du Baccalauréat***. It is offered in several types and streams. Baccalauréat exams are organized through regional Académies. International students from across the Francophone world take French secondary exams.



Ministère de l'Éducation nationale, de l'Enseignement supérieur et de la Recherche

<http://www.education.gouv.fr/>

Educational Ladder:

Morocco

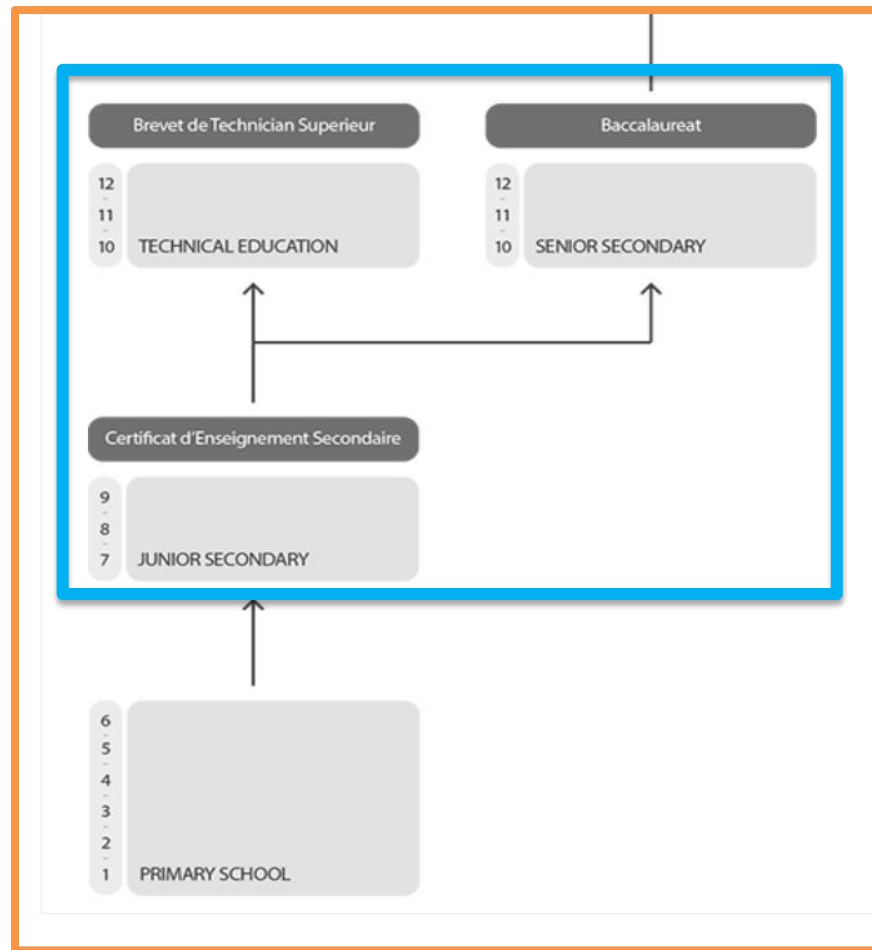


Chart Source:

<https://naric.org.uk/product/International%20Comparisons/Chart.aspx?CountryID=113&CountryChartID=113>

**Enseignement
Secondaire Général** is
divided into 4 years of
lower secondary and
three years of upper
secondary.

Some recent exam results
are available online via
the Ministry website.

<http://www.education.gov.dj/>



As in Djibouti, **Enseignement Secondaire Général** is divided into 4 years of lower secondary and three years of upper secondary. However, this credential represents 13 total years of primary and secondary education.

Burundi is a member of the **East African Community** and will be aligning their educational system with the primarily Anglophone systems of the other members.

Burundi

République du Burundi
 Ministère de l'Éducation, de l'Enseignement Supérieur
 et de la Recherche Scientifique

Enseignement Secondaire Général
CERTIFICAT DES HUMANITES GENERALES

Déclarons que ce Certificat a été décerné conformément au prescrit de la législation scolaire

Au nom du Président de la République,
 Nous Président et Membres du Jury des examens de fin d'études des humanités générales du Lycée du (nom de l'établissement) LYCEE SOS HG

Vu les programmes d'études suivis dans l'Enseignement Secondaire ;
 Vu les actes législatifs et réglementaires régissant l'Enseignement Secondaire Général et Pédagogique au Burundi ;

Attendu que Mr/Mlle. [redacted] né(e) à NGAGARA Commune NGAGARA Province BUJUMBURA le 30/06/2016
 a régulièrement subi les épreuves de sortie de la classe de 1ère année des humanités générales, section SCIENTIFIQUE
 Vu la somme des points obtenus dans ces examens et dans les épreuves de l'année scolaire 2015 - 2016

Délivrons à Mr/Mlle. [redacted] le présent certificat attestant qu'il(elle) a réussi avec (mention) FRUIT les études complètes des humanités générales, section SCIENTIFIQUE B comprenant les matières suivantes : KIRUNDI, FRANCAIS, ANGLAIS, MATHS, BIOLOGIE, PHYSIQUE, CHIMIE, HISTOIRE, GEOGRAPHIE, ECONOMIE, ED. CITOYENNETE, SCIENCES HUMAINES, DESSIN SCIENTIFIQUE, EDUCATION PHYSIQUE, EDUCATION.

Titulaire [redacted] les Membres du Jury [signatures]
 Le Président du Jury [signature]
 Délivré à BUJUMBURA le 30/06/2016
 Nom et signature du Directeur [signature]
 Enregistré sous le N° 2015-2016/1

Baccalauréat de l'Enseignement Secondaire
(Baccalaureate of Secondary Education) is awarded after 12 (or 13) years of primary and secondary education.

Ministère de l'Éducation Nationale

<http://education.gov.mr/>

Mauritania

République Islamique de Mauritanie
 Honneur - Fraternité - Justice
 Ministère d'État à l'Éducation Nationale, à l'Enseignement Supérieur et à la Recherche Scientifique
 Direction des Examens et de l'Évaluation

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم
 الجمهورية الإسلامية الموريتانية
 شرف - إخاء - عدل
 وزارة الدولة للتثقيف الوطني والتعليم العالي والبحث العلمي
 مديرية الامتحانات والتقييم
 N° [] الرقم

باكالوريا التعليم الثانوي
Baccalauréat de l'Enseignement Secondaire

Le Ministre Délégué auprès du Ministre d'État de l'Éducation Nationale, Chargé de l'Enseignement Secondaire
 Vu le Décret N° 034.2011 du 01/02/2011 portant réorganisation du Baccalauréat National

إن الوزير المنتدب لدى وزير الدولة للتثقيف الوطني المكلف بالتعليم الثانوي
 نظرا للمرسوم رقم 034.2011 بتاريخ 01/02/2011 القاضي بإعادة تنظيم شهادة البكالوريا الوطنية،

Vu le procès-verbal de la délibération du Jury en date du: 15/07/2011
 Série: Lettres Modernes
 Session: Normale Centre: Lycée Rosso
 Confère à Mr (Mme): []
 Né (e) le: 1990 à []
 Le Diplôme du Baccalauréat de l'Enseignement Secondaire
 Mention: Passable
N.B. - Il ne sera délivré qu'un seul exemplaire de ce diplôme
 - Toute rature annule le diplôme

بناء على محضر مداولات لجنة الامتحان بتاريخ: 15/07/2011
 شعبة: Lettres Modernes
 دورة: Normale مركز: Lycée Rosso
 يخول السيد (ة): []
 في: []
 الحصول على شهادة باكالوريا التعليم الثانوي
 بتقدير: Passable
 تنبيه: - لا تسلم إلا نسخة واحدة من هذه الشهادة
 - كل شطب يلغي الشهادة

LE TITULAIRE حامل الشهادة
 LE DIRECTEUR المدير
 LE MINISTRE الوزير

105

The ***Brevet d'Études du Premier Cycle du Second Degré*** (BEPC) is awarded after completion of Grade 10. BEPC is a fairly standard name for lower secondary credentials across Francophone Africa.

The ***Diplôme de Bachelier de l'Enseignement du Troisième Degré*** (also known as the ***Baccalauréat***) is required for admission to university.

Some degree of diversification is available within the Bachelier curriculum. This represents a total of 13 years of primary and secondary education.

Email contact: ofbac.togo@yahoo.fr

MINISTÈRE DE L'ENSEIGNEMENT SUPÉRIEUR
ET DE LA RECHERCHE

REPUBLIQUE TOGOLAISE
TRAVAIL - LIBERTÉ - PATRIE

Office du Baccalauréat



ATTESTATION DE DIPLOME
BACCALAURÉAT D'ENSEIGNEMENT DU TROISIEME DEGRE
Série D, Mathématiques et Sciences de la Nature

Réf: [REDACTED] CLE: [REDACTED]

Le Directeur Général de l'Office du Baccalauréat certifie que :

Nom : [REDACTED]
Prénom(s) : [REDACTED]
Date de naissance : le [REDACTED] 1999
Lieu de naissance : Lomé(TOGO)
N° de table : [REDACTED]

a été jugée digne du BACCALAUREAT D'ENSEIGNEMENT DU TROISIEME DEGRE
ENSEIGNEMENT GENERAL

Session : Juin 2016
mention : PASSABLE le 15/07/2016

Fait à LOME, le 23/07/2016

Signature de l'Impétrante

Le Directeur Général


Gbandi DJANEYE-BOUNDJOL



Voir Verso avis important

14 B.P.220 Lomé-TOGO Tél (228) 22 21 58 95 - Fax (228) 22 21 46 84 E-mail : ofbac.togo@yahoo.fr
Informations importantes au verso

N° 016

The **Brevet** is awarded after **Grade 10** and the **Baccalauréat de l'Enseignement Secondaire** is awarded after **Grade 13**.

The relevé de notes is for the national exams.

Ministère de l'Education Nationale et la Promotion Civique

<http://education.gouv.td/>

REPUBLICQUE DU TCHAD
UNITE - TRAVAIL - PROGRES

Ministère de l'Enseignement Supérieur
et de la Recherche Scientifique

Office National des Examens et Concours du Supérieur
Direction de Gestion des Diplômes

Baccalauréat de l'Enseignement Secondaire
CERTIFICAT D'ADMISSION

Session de : Juin 2015

Nom et Prénoms : [REDACTED]
Né(e) le : [REDACTED] 1995
Lieu de naissance : [REDACTED]
Sexe : Masculin
N° Matricule : [REDACTED]
Centre d'examen : Amdjarass
Série AA

A été jugé digne le 11 juillet 2015 du Baccalauréat de l'Enseignement Secondaire

Signature de l'Impétrant : [REDACTED]

Signature de l'Impétrant : [REDACTED]

Le Directeur Général de l'ONECS
MAHAMAT BARKA

N'Djaména le : 20 juillet 2015

Important : Il faut délivrer ce certificat aux candidats de l'enseignement secondaire. Etablir en cas de réclamation une copie et la faire certifier conforme.

002 [REDACTED]

REPUBLICQUE DU TCHAD
UNITE - TRAVAIL - PROGRES

Ministère de l'Enseignement Supérieur
et de la Recherche Scientifique

Office National des Examens et Concours du Supérieur
Direction de Gestion des Diplômes

Baccalauréat de l'Enseignement Secondaire

RELEVÉ DE NOTES

Session de : Juin 2015

Nom et Prénoms : [REDACTED]
Né(e) le : [REDACTED] 1995
Sexe : Masculin
Nationalité : [REDACTED]
Centre d'examen : Amdjarass
Série AA
N° Matricule : [REDACTED]

Epreuve	Notes	Coef	Note coef
EDUCATION ISLAMIQUE	11,00	0	0,00
HISTOIRE GEOGRAPHIE	16,00	4	64,00
LANGUE ARABE	12,00	4	48,00
LANGUE VIVANTE	12,00	4	48,00
MATHEMATIQUES	4,50	2	9,00
PHILOSOPHIE	11,00	4	44,00
TOTAUX	18	213,00	381,00
Moyenne	11,83		

Signature de l'Impétrant : [REDACTED]

Signature de l'Impétrant : [REDACTED]

Le Directeur de Gestion des Diplômes
HOUBAKREO TCHAUSSALA

N'Djaména le : 31 Août 2015

Important : Il faut délivrer ce relevé aux candidats de l'enseignement secondaire. Etablir en cas de réclamation une copie et la faire certifier conforme.

COPIE CONFORME A L'ORIGINAL

Office National des Examens et Concours du Supérieure (ONECS-Tchad)

<http://onecs.org/>

Morocco



ARABPHONE AFRICA

- Algeria (also French)
- Chad (also French)
- Comoros (also French)
- Djibouti (also French)
- Egypt
- Eritrea (also English)
- Libya
- Mauritania (also French)
- Morocco (also French)
- Somalia (also English)
- Sudan (also English)
- Tunisia



Educational Ladder:

Egypt

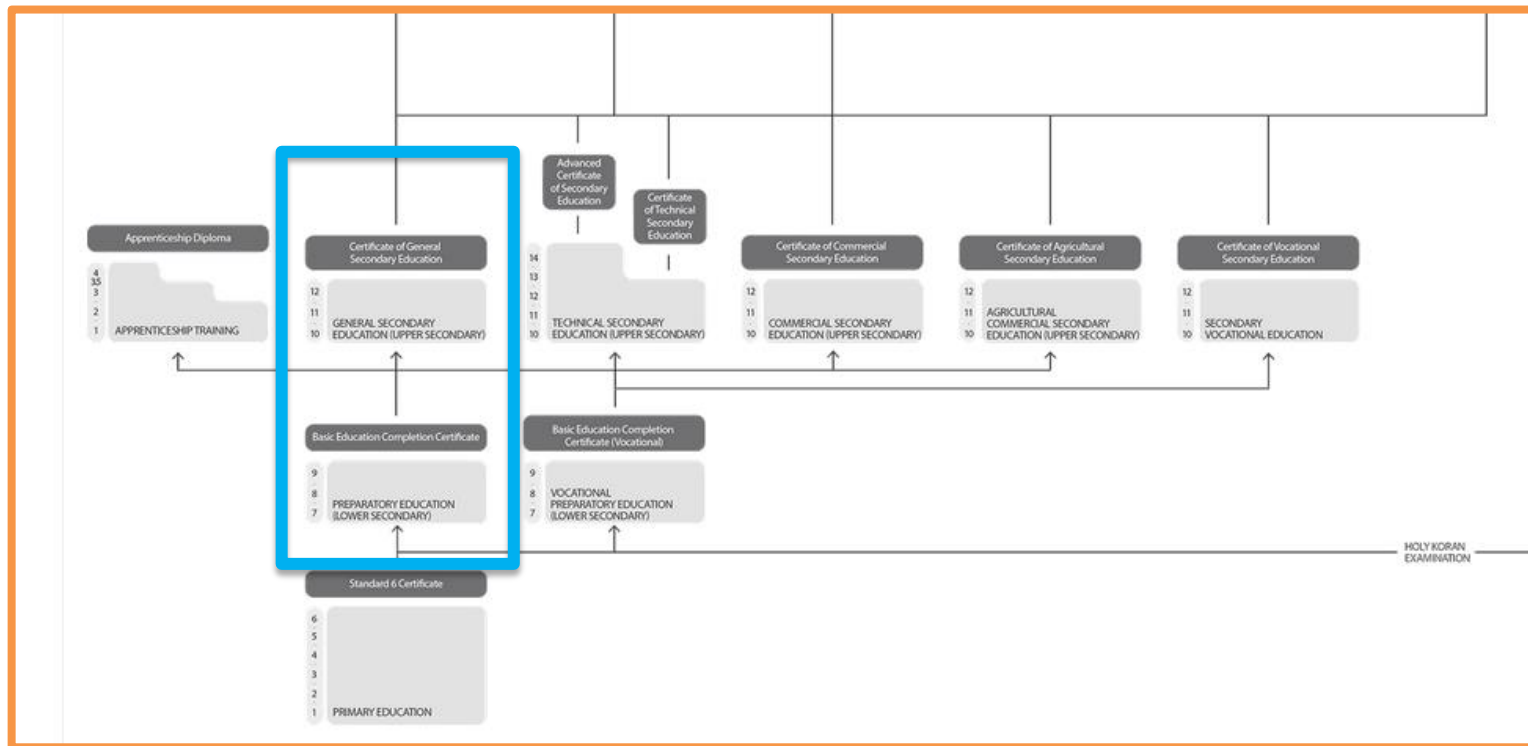


Chart Source:

<https://naric.org.uk/product/International%20Comparisons/Chart.aspx?CountryID=49&CountryChartID=49>

A fancy diploma is also available.



وزارة التربية والتعليم
الإدارة العامة للاختصاصات

امتحان شهادة إتمام الدراسة الثانوية العامة
الدور الأول ٢٠١٤ النظام الحديث

المادة الأديبة

الرقم القومي: [REDACTED]

اسم الطالب: [REDACTED]

رقم الجلوس: [REDACTED]

اللغة الأولى: الإنجليزية

اللغة الثانية: الفرنسية

المدرسة: الإكاديمية

الولاية: شرق الإسكندرية

المصدر: جداول القوائم المشتركة لغات

الكل	الرياضيات التطبيقية	الرياضيات البحتة	الفيزياء	الكيمياء	البيولوجيا والعلوم البيئية	الأحياء	علم النفس والاجتماع	الفلسفة والمنطق	الجغرافيا	التاريخ	اللغة الأجنبية الثانية	اللغة الأجنبية الأولى	اللغة العربية
١٠.٠٢٠.٠	٦.٠٢٠.٠	٦.٠٢٠.٠	٦.٠٢٠.٠	٦.٠٢٠.٠	٦.٠٢٠.٠	٦.٠٢٠.٠	٦.٠٢٠.٠	٦.٠٢٠.٠	٦.٠٢٠.٠	٦.٠٢٠.٠	٤.٠٢٠.٠	٥.٠٢٠.٠	٨.٠٢٠.٠
٣.٠٩	—	—	—	—	—	—	٤٨	٥٥	٣٤.٥	٤٩.٥	٣٩	٤٤	٥٦

المجموع الكلي:

اللائحة وتسع درجات فقط

٢٤٠ / من

الاقتصاد والأعمال	التربية الوصفية	التربية الدينية
٥.٠٢٠.٠	٢٩.١٢.٠	٢٩.١٢.٠
٢٥	١٦	١٦

مراجعة أولي: [REDACTED] ٥٩٥

مراجعة ثاني: [REDACTED] ١٢٢

رجوعت جميع البيانات بالمدرسة ووجدت مطابقة

شئون الطلبة: [REDACTED]

مدير الإدارة العامة: [REDACTED]

مدير الإدارة العامة: [REDACTED]

تسليم هام:

يتم تسليم هذه الاسماء الى مدير ادارة تعليم الطالب على ان يصدق عليها ويوقعها بكتابة مدير الادارة

Some recent exam results may be available online.

Documentation Advice: Egypt

*We require the original version of the **General Secondary Education Certificate Examinations** and the actual **Certificate**, where possible. We return these to the student upon completion of the evaluation.*



The **Basic Education Certificate** is awarded after 9 years of primary education and the **Secondary Education Certificate** comes after completion of 3 more years of secondary education.

Many changes in government and the respective ministries over past few years.

Translation from Arabic 19.10.2014

State of Libya-Interim Libyan Government
Ministry of Education-Examinations Department
Form of student Success in Secondary Education Stage Completion Certificate

Student name: [Redacted] Father name: [Redacted]
Mother name: [Redacted], Date of birth: [Redacted] 1997, Nationality: Libyan, Religion: Muslim, School: AL Erfan for Private Education-Engineering Science Department, Region: Tripoli
The above mentioned student has participated in the first session examination 2013-2014 and obtained the following marks:

Subject	Maximum	Minimum	Works of the year	Final examination	Total
Mathematics	240	120	86	124	210
Physics	160	80	64	83	147
Basics of Electricity and Electronics	160	80	64	85	149
Construction Mechanics	120	60	48	62	108
Principles of Science of Materials	120	60	42	70	112
Information Technology	80	40	28	35	63
English Language	160	80	62	77	129
Arabic Language	160	80	59	71	130
Islamic Education	80	40	30	41	71

Index No. 4 [Redacted]

Grand total	1119/1280
Percentage	87.42%
Grade	Excellent
Student result	Successful

This form is extracted according to the computer - recorded data and compared with the original in the department records. This form is a formal document to be used in legally allowed purposes and registered under No. 1374900-24107-1260
Date: 09 Ramadan 1435 H. Stamped and signed by: Head of the Archives Section
Corresponding to: 07 July 2014 A.D. Approved by stamp and signature of the Manager of Examinations Dept. - Abdulataam Ibrahim Ben Saud

Ministry of Education
(site in Arabic)

<http://edu.gov.ly/>

دولة ليبيا - الحكومة الليبية المؤقتة
وزارة التربية والتعليم - إدارة الامتحانات
استمارة نجاح طالب بشهادة إتمام مرحلة التعليم الثانوي

اسم الطالب: [Redacted]
اسم الأم: حواء التوهامي الزروق
تاريخ الميلاد: 1997
الجنسية: ليبسي
المدرسة: العرفان للتعليم الحر
شعبة العلوم الهندسية

الطالب المذكور أعلاه اشترك في امتحان الدور الأول 2013/2014 وتحصل على الدرجات التالية:

المادة	النهاية الكبرى	النهاية الصغرى	أعمال السنة	الامتحان النهائي	المجموع
الرياضيات	240	120	86	124	210
الفيزياء	160	80	64	83	147
أ. الكهرباء والالكترونيات	160	80	64	85	149
ميكانيكا الإنشاءات	120	60	46	62	108
مبادئ علم المواد	120	60	42	70	112
تقنية المعلومات	80	40	28	35	63
اللغة الإنجليزية	160	80	52	77	129
اللغة العربية	160	80	59	71	130
التربية الإسلامية	80	40	30	41	71

المجموع العام: 1119 / 1280
النسبة: 87.42%
القيمة: ممتاز
نتيجة الطالب: نجاح

رقم الجلوس: 41

استخرجت هذه الاستمارة من واقع البيانات المسجلة في الحاسب الآلي وفورنت بالأصل بسجلات الإدارة وبعد هذه الاستمارة وثيقة رسمية تستخدم فيما يخص القبول والتسجيل ومسجلة تحت رقم 1260-24107-1374900

التاريخ: 09 رمضان 1435 هـ.
الموافق: 07 يوليو 2014 م.

ملاحظة: كل كسب أو تغير في هذه الاستمارة يلغىها
20140904

Since 1992, Sudan has had eight years of basic education, followed by 3 years of secondary education, leading to the ***Secondary School Certificate***. Arabic and English are both compulsory subjects at the secondary level.

Ministry of Education (site in Arabic)
<http://www.moe.gov.sd/>

REPUBLIC OF THE SUDAN جمهورية السودان
 MINISTRY OF EDUCATION وزارة التربية والتعليم
 SUDAN EXAMINATIONS امتحانات السودان

THE SECONDARY SCHOOL CERTIFICATE
 APRIL 2015

ACADEMIC SECTION - STATEMENT

THIS IS TO CERTIFY THAT:

NAME IN ARABIC : _____
 MOTHER'S NAME: _____
 OF : ALMURTGA PRIVATE BOYS.
 SAT FOR THE SECONDARY CERTIFICATE EXAMINATION IN APRIL
 UNDER INDEX NO. : 952 AND OBTAINED THE FOLLOWING RESULT :

SUBJECTS	MARKS OBTAINED	M. IN LETTERS
ARABIC LANGUAGE	77	SEVENTY SEVEN
ENGLISH LANGUAGE	75	SEVENTY FIVE
R. E. ISLAMIC	71	SEVENTY ONE
AD. MATHEMATICS	75	SEVENTY FIVE
PHYSICS	63	SIXTY THREE
CHEMISTRY	57	FIFTY SEVEN
COMPUTER SC.	67	SIXTY SEVEN

(PASS MARK IS FIFTY FOR EVERY SUBJECT)
 RESULT : PASS 69.3 %

DATE : 07/12/2015

CHECKED BY: هشام جميل عمر F/ DIRECTOR, SUDAN EXAMINATIONS

Any alteration or breaking cancel this statement

Resources:

African Secondary Education

UNESCO International Bureau of Education World Data on Education

- Sixth Edition
<http://www.ibe.unesco.org/en/document/world-data-education-sixth-edition-2006-07>
- Seventh Edition
<http://www.ibe.unesco.org/en/document/world-data-education-seventh-edition-2010-11>

International Association of Universities, *Guide to Higher Education in Africa*, Sixth Edition, 2013, Palgrave Macmillan

- <http://www.palgrave.com/us/book/9780230369603>

UK NARIC International Qualifications

- <https://naric.org.uk/naric/Default.aspx> (fee-based)

Education Policy Data Center

- <http://www.epdc.org/>

NAFSA Online Guides to Educational Systems

- http://www.nafsa.org/Professional_Resources/Publications/NAFSA_Guide_to_Educational_Systems_Around_the_World

ECE[®]Connection


- <https://theconnection.ece.org/>


Resources for individual countries will vary.




ECE Connection Advantage: Sample Documents

<https://theconnection.ece.org/SampleDocs>





Return to ECE.org | Help |  Majka DREWITZ

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
Refine Results 

Document Type 


☐ Diploma


Year Completed 


Start Year

select a year 


End Year


select a year 

☐ Show only falsified 


Morocco 

Institution ...


Credential ... 




Attestation du Baccalauréat
(Baccalaureate Attestation)
Ministère de l'Éducation Nationale et de la Formation Professionnelle et de la Recherche Scientifique
Year Completed: 2017
Morocco
Added: Aug 22 2018




Attestation du Baccalauréat
(Baccalaureate Attestation)
Ministère de l'Éducation Nationale et de la Formation Professionnelle
Year Completed: 2016
Morocco
Added: Aug 23 2018




Attestation du Baccalauréat
(Baccalaureate Attestation)
Ministère de l'Éducation Nationale et de la Formation Professionnelle
Year Completed: 2016
Morocco
Added: Aug 23 2018



Attestation du Baccalauréat
(Baccalaureate Attestation)
Ministère de l'Éducation Nationale et de la Formation Professionnelle
Year Completed: 2015



Attestation du Baccalauréat
(Baccalaureate Attestation)
Ministère de l'Éducation Nationale
Year Completed: 2013
Morocco



Attestation du Baccalauréat
(Baccalaureate Attestation)
Ministère de l'Éducation Nationale
Year Completed: 2013
Morocco



Questions?

Martha Van Devender

Senior Evaluator

Educational Credential Evaluators, Inc.

mvandevender@ece.org

