Why Sudan?

Social, Economic, and Political Background

Education

South Sudan

Resources
WHY SUDAN?
Modern Era

1881 The Mahdi
1885 Fall of Khartoum
1899-1956 Anglo-Egyptian rule
   1955-1972 First Civil War
1956 Independence
   1969-1971 Revolutionary Command
1969-1985 Nimeiri era
   1983-2005 Second Civil War
1985-1986 Military Council
1986-89 – Coalition governments
1989-2019 Al-Bashir era
   2003-2005 Darfur rebellion
   2009 ICC arrest warrant for Bashir
   2011 South Sudan independence
1997 Sanctions imposed
2011 South Sudan independence
2017 Partial lifting of sanctions
2019 Sudanese Revolution, Transitional Military Council, Sovereignty Council
2019 Sudanese Revolution

- December 2018 Protests begin “the Bread Protests”
- January 2019
- February - universities closed; reopen in fall 2019
- 7-8 March marches to honor women involved in protests
- 11 April al-Bashir deposed
- May-June ongoing protests and negotiations with TMC
- 3 June “The Darkest Day”
- July Political Agreement signed
- August Draft Constitution Declaration signed by FCC and TMC
- Nemat Abdullah Khair named Chief Justice
- Abdalla Hamdok named PM
  - 14 civilian ministers appointed including female foreign minister and a Coptic Christian
EDUCATIONAL SYSTEM
Source: Australian Govt Dept of Education
Country Education Profiles
• Students who achieve a mark of 50% or above in at least five subjects in their Sudan School Certificate are eligible for higher education. The percentage mark is calculated from the four compulsory subjects plus the three highest optional subjects.

• The certificate is awarded if:
  – Student passes the four compulsory subjects (Arabic, English, mathematics and religion) plus one optional subject. Under this condition the range 80-100 is considered excellent and 70-79 is considered very good, or
  – Student passes three compulsory subjects (including Arabic language) plus two or more optional ones."
Secondary Education

[Image of a secondary school certificate from Sudan, with various subjects and marks listed.]

- **Arabic Language**: 58, **Fifty Eight**
- **English Language**: 60, **Sixty Only**
- **R. E. Islamic**: 62, **Sixty Two**
- **Basic Maths**: 58, **Fifty Eight**
- **Geography & Env. St.**: 63, **Sixty Three**
- **History**: 41, **Forty One**
- **Military Sc.**: 60, **Sixty Only**

(Pass mark is fifty for every subject)

Result: Pass 58.0%

Date: 24/09/2017

Checked by: [Signature]

F. Director, Sudan Examinations
Suspected Fraudulent document

Ministry stamp over the photo does not match other samples
Pixelated MOFA and MOE stamps
Tertiary non-degree

- Three-year Diploma programs
- Diploma in Management
- Diploma in Accounting
- Diploma in Mechanical Engineering
- Diploma in Information Technology
- If the person wants to continue for a bachelor's degree in the same field, he or she needs to complete the **final two years** of the bachelor program.
Three-year diploma
University

• Degrees
• Private and public
• Documentation:
  – All diplomas and degrees issued by national higher education establishments in Sudan are required to be authenticated at Ministry of Higher Education and information thereafter to be included in Ministry's database.

• Grades can be word descriptors (Excellent, Very Good, Good, Pass, Fail; others) letter grades, percentages - check transcript, and varies by faculty
### Academic Transcript (Continued)


<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SERIAL NO</th>
<th>COURSE TITLE</th>
<th>CREDIT Hours</th>
<th>GRADE</th>
<th>SEMESTER (6): 2015/2016</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(1)</td>
<td>Financial Analysis</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>(1) Management Information System</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(2)</td>
<td>Operation Research</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>(2) Management Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>Company Law</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>(3) Financial Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(4)</td>
<td>Managerial Economics</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>D*</td>
<td>(4) Auditing (1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(5)</td>
<td>Cost Accounting (2)</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>(5) Government Sector Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(6)</td>
<td>Financial Enterprises</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>(6) Advanced Financial Accounting (2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(7)</td>
<td>Advanced Financial Accounting (1)</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>C+</td>
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</tr>
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</table>

GPA: 1.64

#### Semester (7): 2016/2017

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SERIAL NO</th>
<th>COURSE TITLE</th>
<th>CREDIT Hours</th>
<th>GRADE</th>
<th>SEMESTER (8): 2016/2017</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(1)</td>
<td>Methods of Social Research</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>(1) Corporate Finance (2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(2)</td>
<td>Public Enterprises Management</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>(2) Accounting Theory (2)</td>
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<tr>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>Corporate Finance (1)</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>C+</td>
<td>(3) Taxation Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(4)</td>
<td>Advanced Management Accounting</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>(4) Comparative International Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(5)</td>
<td>Auditing (2)</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>(5) Research Project.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(6)</td>
<td>Accounting Theory (1)</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>C+</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

GPA: 2.17

GPA: 2.08

CGPA: 1.90

One Credit Hour equals the following grade points:

- A+ = 4
- B+ = 3.5
- B = 3
- C+ = 2.5
- C = 2
- D+ = 1.5
- D = 1

D* means Supplementary.

Dr. Ibrisam Elsuey Eljack
Registrar

Dr. Abdulwahab Ali Ahmed
Secretary of Scientific Affairs
**Postgraduate Diploma**

This is to certify that Miss, (Sudanese National) has been awarded a Postgraduate Diploma in International Relations on 10.11.2014 after completing a one year course of study and successfully passed examinations. Below are the details of her examination results:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Grade</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>International Law</td>
<td>A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Economics</td>
<td>A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Middle East &amp; Africa Politics</td>
<td>B+</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Relations</td>
<td>A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Organizations</td>
<td>C+</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Average</strong></td>
<td><strong>B+</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

Dr. Hassan Hamid Hussien  
Coordinator  

Prof. Hassan Elhag Ali Ahmed  
Dean  
Faculty of Economic and Social Studies  

Prof. Salah Ahmed Ibrahim  
Dean, Graduate College  

Selma Hassan Shareef  
Registrar, Graduate College  

Dr. Ibrahim Makhtar Ahmed  
Academic Affairs Secretary  

---

Key:  
A: >70  
B+: 65-69  
B: = 60-64  
C+: 55-59  
C: 50-54  
Less than 50
This is to certify that Miss. [Name] (Sudanese National) has been awarded Master degree in International Relations on 19.12.2017 after completing the course of study and successfully passed the examinations. Below are the details of her examination results:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>Grade</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Research Methodology (1)</td>
<td>C+</td>
<td>Research Methodology (2)</td>
<td>B+</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contemporary Theories in International Relations</td>
<td>B+</td>
<td>Conflict and Conflict Resolution</td>
<td>A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Horn of Africa in International Politics</td>
<td>B+</td>
<td>Politics, Ideology and Religion in International Relations</td>
<td>C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Economic Relations</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>Politics in the Middle East</td>
<td>B+</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Law and Human Rights</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>Ethnicity, Nationalism and World Order</td>
<td>B+</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Whole Average...B+

She passed her dissertation in fulfillment for the degree.

Dr. Eljaily Mohamed Ahmed Ibrahim
Coordinator

Dr. Elwasila Saeed Elamin
Dean
Faculty of Economic and Social Studies

Khalil Ramadan Bahalla Mohammed
Registrar
Graduate College

Prof. Adil Ali ELHussein Hamad
Dean
Graduate College
Ph.D.
Confirmed
Falsified
### Certified Transcript

#### Faculty of Economic & Administrative Sciences

This is to certify that Mr. [Name] has passed the (B.Sc) Final Examination in the program of ECONOMIC & ADMINISTRATIVE SCIENCES in the academic Session (2004/2005) and has been awarded the Degree of B.Sc. in Business Administration. Below are the details of Examination Results for the prescribed four-year course of the study as confirmed by academic council of Omdurman Ahlia College (Currently Omdurman Ahlia University)

#### FIRST YEAR (B.Sc) RESULT - ACADEMIC SESSION (2000/2001)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>Score</th>
<th>Grade</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Economic</td>
<td>84</td>
<td>A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accounting</td>
<td>71</td>
<td>C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English language</td>
<td>74</td>
<td>B</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### SECOND YEAR (B.Sc) RESULT - ACADEMIC SESSION (2001/2002)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Economic</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accounting</td>
<td>68</td>
<td>C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Statistics</td>
<td>86</td>
<td>A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Political sciences</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business administrations</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>D</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### THIRD YEAR (B.Sc) RESULT - ACADEMIC SESSION (2002/2003)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>Score</th>
<th>Grade</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Quantitative methods</td>
<td>72</td>
<td>B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Financial institution</td>
<td>74</td>
<td>B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Organization psychology</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advance accounting</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Management information system</td>
<td>68</td>
<td>C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Principle of costing</td>
<td>82</td>
<td>A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Market</td>
<td>68</td>
<td>C</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### FOURTH YEAR (B.Sc) RESULT - ACADEMIC SESSION (2003/2004)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>Score</th>
<th>Grade</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Financial institution</td>
<td>81</td>
<td>A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Management problem</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International economic</td>
<td>77</td>
<td>B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Financial accounting</td>
<td>85</td>
<td>A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Organization psychology</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>D</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### FOURTH YEAR (B.Sc) RESULT - ACADEMIC SESSION (2004/2005)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>Score</th>
<th>Grade</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Management accounting</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Production management</td>
<td>71</td>
<td>B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public finance</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Operation research</td>
<td>82</td>
<td>A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cost finance</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>D</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Key: A: 100-80 (Excellent) B: 79-60 (Very Good) C: 69-50 (Good) D: less than 60 (Pass) E: less than 50 (fail)

Any alterations or changes make this certificate invalid. The certificate is original when signed and stamped.

P.O.Box: 786 Omdurman, Sudan Tel: 566116 - 566117
Fax: 555447
Email: DAU-Sudan@hotmail.com

**Signed:**

[Signature]

**Academic Director:**

[Signature]

Dean of the Faculty
Overview

• Independence in 2011 (referendum - 98% in favor)
• 2013-2015 ongoing armed conflict between gov’t and opposition
• 2016 renewed conflict
• 2018 new peace agreement
  – Extreme food insecurity
• Juba is the capital, population is 10.2 million
• Literacy rate is 27%; 40% males, 16% females
• Joined East African Community (EAC) in 2016
South Sudan Primary and Secondary

Alternative Learning System (AES)
Non-formal, provides opportunities to those who have dropped out of the formal system, or never attended

Technical and Vocational Education and Training (TVET)
Designed to complement AES

Source: UK NARIC
Note: Some university degrees take more than 4 years, including medicine, engineering, and other technical specialisations.
• Sudan Ministry of Education http://www.moe.gov.sd
• Online verification: http://result.moekh.gov.sd/ [may not be working]
  – Gray box says “View the results”
  – White box says “Seat number”
• South Sudan Ministry of Education, Science, and Technology (aka Ministry of General Education and Instruction) http://mogei.org/
Institutions

Public Universities
Private Universities
Private Colleges
Sudan Technical University
Research Centers
University Hospitals
Please Complete a Session Survey

Open Session Details in the Website or Mobile App Schedule

“Take Survey” Button Available 10 Minutes Before Session Ends

“Submit” (Then... go find coffee!)

Step 1

***NOTE***
You must be logged in to access session surveys.

Step 2

Step 3
شكرا!
THANK YOU!

MWENGGER@ECE.ORG