

Welcome!

Evaluating International Professional Degrees

TAICEP Conference October 2019
Vancouver BC Canada





Presenters:

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https://www.aacrao.org/



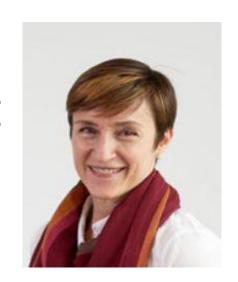
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mwenger@ece.org

https://www.ece.org/ECE





Our Topics

- Evaluation best practice and methodology
- Characteristics of professional degree programs
- Identifying official and reliable resources
- Case studies led by the presenters:
 - Law Physical Therapy
- Case studies discussed in breakout groups:
 - Pharmacy Veterinary Medicine Human Medicine
- Discussion of approaches to evaluation



Standards for the Profession

https://www.taicep.org/taiceporgwp/about/standards-for-the-profession/

Professional Competency Profile (PCP) for Credential Evaluators

https://www.taicep.org/taiceporgwp/wp-content/uploads/2017/08/Professional-Competency-Profile-PCP-for-Credential-Evaluators-4.pdf

Guide to Credential Evaluation

https://www.taicep.org/taiceporgwp/wp-content/uploads/2017/08/Guide-to-Credential-Evaluation-5.pdf

Evaluation Methodology: Confirm and Compare

General Characteristics	This Credential	Evaluation Considerations
Country, Oversight authority		
Institution (name, status)		
Program (name, status)		
Credential (name, type)		
Function of credential in the country		
Level of program (admission, access in the country)		
Structure (length, components)		
Content		
Grading/assessment		

Professional Degrees



"Professional" vs. "Academic" Degrees

Professional Degrees:

- Prepare for licensure and work in a regulated profession
- May have different admission requirements than "academic" degrees
- Program content is specified by external licensing bodies
- Program includes practical training periods and preparation for licensing exam

Academic Degrees:

- Degree content not tied to the practice of a specific profession
- Admission requirements and program content are determined by the teaching institution or Ministry of Ed/Higher Ed rather than external licensing bodies
- Flexibility of mobility in the academic sphere and the employment market

Professional Degrees: Common Program Content

- Introduction to the profession
- History, philosophy, ethics of the profession
- Professional content component:
 - Fundamentals or foundation courses
 - Intermediate or pre-professional courses
 - Professional or practice-related courses
- Practical training periods
- Licensure requirements
- Preparation for licensure examination

International Professional Degrees: Tips for Evaluation

General Characteristics	Tips for Evaluation
Country, Oversight authority	Institution might be under an authority other than "ministry of education" (health, justice, agriculture, military, etc.). Regulation of professional licensing often done by a national or regional authority.
Institution (name, status)	Might be taught in a separate specialized institution.
Program (name, status)	Check program description.
Credential (name, type)	Nomenclature might be different from that used for "academic" degrees.
Function of credential in the country	Often regulated separately from "academic" degrees. Completion credential might include a professional title or qualification. Check program description.

International Professional Degrees: Tips for Evaluation

General Characteristics	Tips for Evaluation
Level of program (admission, access in the country)	In many countries, admission is directly after secondary school. Pre-professional coursework, if any, is done within the degree program.
	In countries that follow a US-based system, admission to a professional program might require a "pre-professional" degree or undergraduate coursework.
Structure (length, components)	Length might be different from/longer than "academic" degrees.
	Components of professional degree programs are similar throughout the world.
Content	Contents of professional programs are similar throughout the world.
Grading/assessment	Might be evaluated on a pass/fail basis, especially practice components.

Resources on Professional Education in Other Countries

- The institution offering the program
- The ministry or authority that regulates the profession
- Legislation regulating the profession and education in the profession
- Professional association(s) for the profession in the country
- International associations or organizations for the profession
 - Examples for Law:
 - American Bar Association, Rule of Law Initiative and country initiatives: https://www.americanbar.org/advocacy/rule of law/
 - International Bar Association, key words "Home Country Licensing Questions": https://www.ibanet.org/
 - The Law Society, UK, Communities, International: http://communities.lawsociety.org.uk/international

TIPS

- Use terminology from the documents to search for information in the original language and other languages as well.
- Use the Internet Archive "Wayback Machine" for older programs: https://web.archive.org/

Case Studies

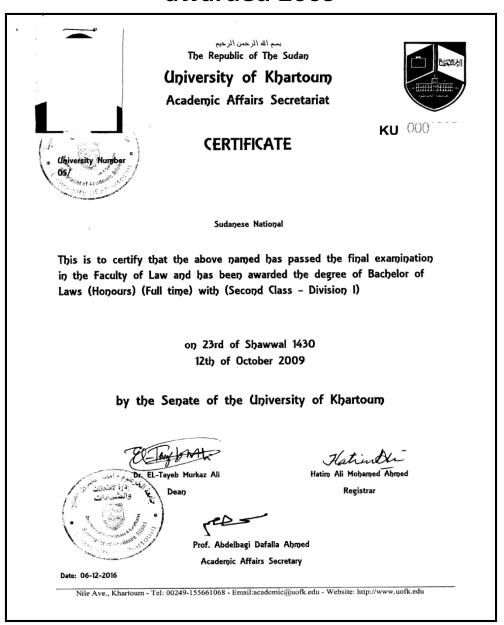
Law

University of Khartoum, Sudan, Bachelor of Laws (LL.B.) awarded 2009

Physical Therapy

- Misr University for Science and Technology (MUST), Egypt, Bachelor's degree in Physical Therapy awarded 2009
- Cairo University, Egypt, Professional Degree of Doctor of Physical Therapy awarded 2017

University of Khartoum, Bachelor of Laws (Honours) (LL.B.), awarded 2009



University of Khartoum FACULTY OF LAW

P.O .Box 321



Khartoum Sudan

Date: 17/3/2010

University No 05

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that had been a student in the Faculty of Law, University of Khartoum between September 2005, and October 2009. He received his LL.B (Second Class Honours Division I) degree after attending the prescribed courses and passing all the prescribed Examinations.

The following is a list of subjects he covered and the standard achieved therein:-

Preliminary Year 📧	Examination Result in June 2006	
Criminal Law & Procedu	ire on the fact of	Pass
Constitutional Law		Good
Sharia		Good
English	지원 등 등 시간이 이렇게 되어 가면 그 경기를 보고 하였다.	Excellent
Introduction to Law		Good
Arabic	모드((이용 이번) 이번 수 하는데 네트를 가고 있는데 얼마나 !	Excellent
Islamic Culture		Good
Intermediate	Examination Result in June 2007	
Commercial Law I	사람 경기 이번 보이 그 그림, 그림은 그림은 그는 그를 가지 않는 모습니다.	Good
Economics	맞았다. 4월 시간 하시 시간 시간 시간 사용을 하셨다. 그리지 않는	Good
Contract	[발발화화] [18] 18 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20	Good
Sharia	이탈 회사 이번, 성이 하는 보이기 때문에 취임하다고 있다고 되었다.	Pass
Computer	아이에는 하는 아니는 아이들이 있다면 하는 것이다.	V. Good
English	그리는 이번 불자를 하다면 하는 때에 가지 하는데 하다.	V. Good
Arabic		V. Good
Sudanese Studies		Excellent
Final Part I	Examination Result in June 2008	
Torts	사람이 사용되었다면 보다 가는 사람들이 되었다.	Good
Evidence & Civil Proced	lure	V. Good
Sharia 💮 🛴	등 사람들이 보다는 것이 되는 사람들이 함께 되는 것이 먹는데 함께	V. Good
Commercial Law II	하신 씨는 어디를 하는 하는 것들은 사람들이 다른 사람들이 모르는데	V. Good
Land Law		Pass
Final Part II	Examination Result in June 2009	
Conflict of Laws		V. Good
Public International Law	생님, 얼마나가 되었어요? 하면 내 가는 것이 보다는	V. Good
Business Law	실어 물까지 생선이 발목을 맞았다. "이 이 것이 이 있었다."	V. Good
Jurisprudence	49 후 15 시 :	V. Good
Sharia	#N 20	Excellent

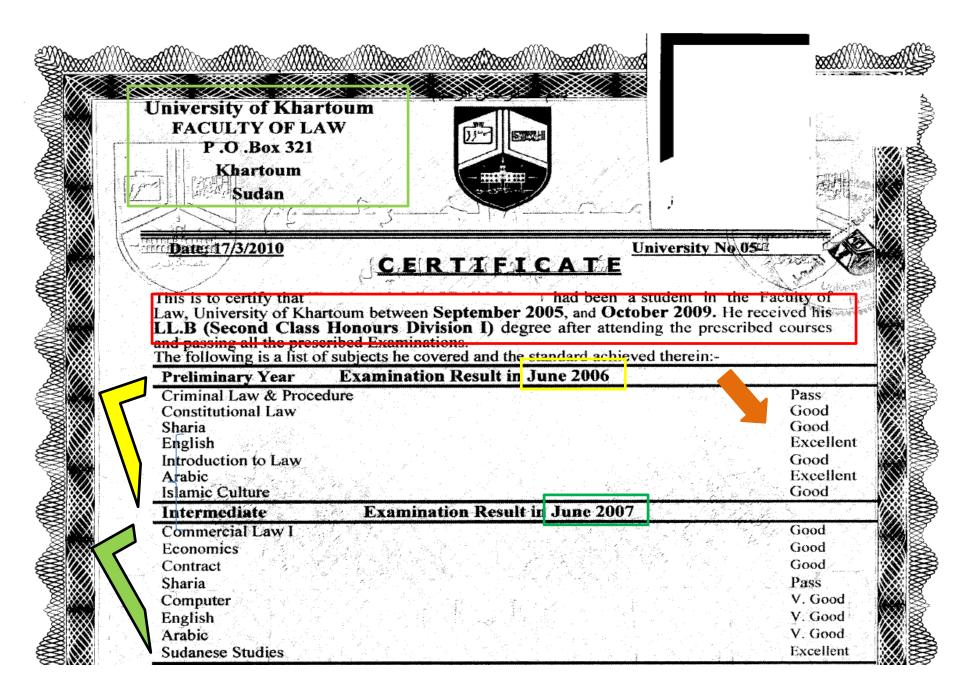
He graduated on: 12/10 /2009

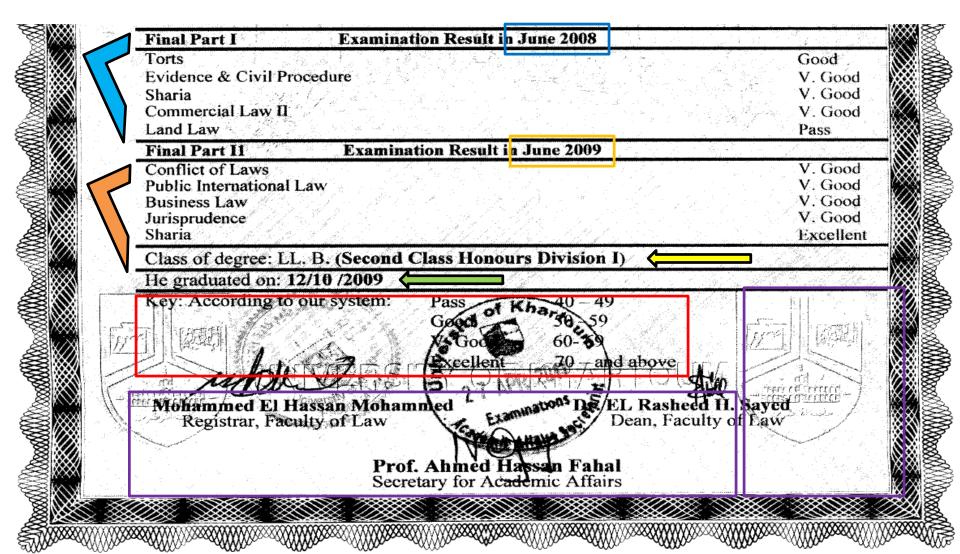
Key: According to our system:

Mohammed El Hassan Mohammed Registrar, Faculty of Law

EL Rasheed II. Sayed Dean, Faculty of Law

Prof. Ahmed Hassan Fahal Secretary for Academic Affairs





University of Khartoum, Bachelor of Laws (Honours) Resources

- Sudanese Ministry of Higher Education and Scientific Research: http://www.mohe.gov.sd/
- University of Khartoum: https://www.uofk.edu/index.php/en/
- Faculty of Law: https://law.uofk.edu/en/
- Faculty of Law Courses (current programs with curricula): https://lms.uofk.edu/course/index.php?categoryid=20
- Sudan Bar Association, Home Country Licensing Questions (information on professional licensure in law in Sudan presented by the International Bar Association): https://www.ibanet.org/PPID/Constituent/Bar Issues Commission/ITILS Sudan.aspx

First Professional Degree in Law: World Models

Admission requires:	Country examples:	Degree Structure examples (# of years):
Secondary school completion	Most countries around the world!	 Europe, Bologna countries, some examples: 3 (UK; Ireland [Civil Law)] 3+1 (Netherlands, France) 3+2 Bachelor + Master (many countries) 4 (Greece, Turkey, Scotland) 4.5 (Germany, Sweden) 5 unified long cycle (Poland, Italy, Finland) Central & South America: 4, 5 or 6, depending on country Arab Middle East: 4 Francophone Middle East & Africa: 4 or 3+1 (transitioning to French LMD) CIS Region: 4 or 5, depending on country Southeast Asia: 4 for many countries Japan, Korea: 4 for "old system"; Australia: 4 for Bachelor of Laws China: 4 Canada: some jurisdictions

First Professional Degree in Law: World Models

Admission requires:	Country examples:	Degree Structure examples (# of years):
Secondary school completion	Combined integrated degree programs: Australia, India	5-year integrated program (Bachelor of Laws + Bachelor of X) in which courses are "cross-credited" to each degree
Prior degree	USA	4-year bachelor + 3-year Juris Doctor
	Japan & South Korea	4-year bachelor + Juris Doctor (2 or 3 years) [Japan since 2004; S. Korea since 2009]
	Australia: Juris Doctor	Bachelor of X (non-law) + 3-year Juris Doctor
	India	Bachelor of X (non-law) + 3-year Bachelor of Laws
	United Kingdom (not Scotland)	1-year Post-Graduate Diploma in Law (PGDL) or Graduate Diploma in Law (GDL) after a bachelor's degree in a non-law subject

Bachelor of Laws (Honours), University of Khartoum Confirm and Compare

General Characteristics	Bachelor of Laws (Honours), 2009 University of Khartoum	Evaluation considerations
Country, Oversight authority	Sudan, Ministry of Education; Sudan Bar Association ("advocate" licensure)	Recognized
Institution (name, status)	University of Khartoum	Recognized
Credential (name, type)	Bachelor of Laws (Honours) (LL.B.); undergraduate degree	Sounds British; British system?
Function of the credential	First professional degree in law; access to bar exam for practice as "advocate"	Professional degree

Bachelor of Laws (Honours), University of Khartoum Confirm and Compare

General Characteristics	,					
Level of program	Admission requires secondary school graduation; gives access to graduate (master's degree) study	How does this compare in terms of level in "my country"?				
Structure (length, components)	4 years, exam after each year (Preliminary, Intermediate, Final Part I, Final Part II)	Do I need to analyze content? Quantitative info (credits)?				
Content	Civil and Sharia law; university requirements	Do I make decisions about this? Role of professional bodies?				
Grading/assessment	Noted on transcript (verbal and %)	If degree is awarded, do I need to do anything with grading?				

Summary: Considerations for Evaluation Decision Making

- Similarities and differences?
- How significant? Substantial?
- Does the purpose of the evaluation matter?
- What is the role of
 - relevant professional bodies?
 - academic Institutions?

Physical Therapy Education

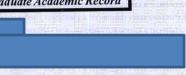
- Associate degrees (Physical Therapy Assisting)
- Diploma programs (2-3 years)
 - India: 11+3, 12+3
- Bachelor degrees (BPT) in Physical Therapy (3 years; 3 and ½; 4 years, discontinued in the US; 5 years), up to a year of internship
- Master of Physical Therapy degrees (MPT), US: replaced by DPT in 2000 (last awarded in 2008) [professional degree]
 - -4+2 or 5
- Doctor of Physical Therapy degrees (DPT) [professional degree]
 - In US: minimum 6 years of study (4+2 or 3+3; or 6 after hs),
 4+3 is most common (bachelor's and specific coursework required for admission to DPT)
 - 5 year degrees in many countries
- Academic doctorates



6th of October City

Official Undergraduate Academic Record

Student ID Name

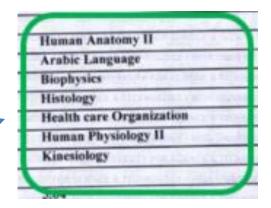


Degree Awarded:

Bachelor's Degree in PHYSICAL THERAPY College of PHYSICAL THERAPY

Carray Namehor	Course Title	RH.	Grade I	Earn Hr.	Gpa Hr.	%	Points
Course Number					MACHEN V FORES	Ignatic Autom	
Transfered Courses fro	om I.C.D.L	AAICT CUUR		SCHOOL STE	AND THE PROPERTY OF	B THUNESTED	
	Equivalent to the following MUST courses:	3	В	3	3		9.00
COMP 101/ICDL	Introduction to Computer Applications		В	THE PERSON OF THE			
	3 - 3 - 3 - 3 - 3 - 3 - 3 - 3 - 3 - 3 -	3	TECHNOLOGY	3	3	80	9.00
Current GPA:	1913 The Secretary For the NGC incomplete	3	LE LUMB	3	3	80	9.00
Cumulative GPA:	3						
Sem. Fall/2005-2006		######################################				# 100	
ANAT 101 PT	Human Anatomy I	6	A	6	6	94.33	26.60
BIOC 101 PT	Medical Biochemistry I	2	A	2	2	93.50	8.70
The second secon	Biophysics //	3	W	0	0	0	0.00
BIOP 101 ENGL 101	English Language I	3	D+	3	3	63.33	4.00
HIST 101 PT	Histology	3	W	0	0	0	0.00
Control of the contro	Human Physiology I	3	В	3	3 0	81.33	9.40
HPHY 101 PT	Behavior Psychology	3	В	3	24H0L93 - 44H	82.00	9.60
HUMN 101	Deliavior 13, calorogy		1 10	GV # MISE IN	TVERSULVE EARLS	TERRETE & THE	HNOMESY
CDA .	3.43	23	197#	17	CH 17	84.3	58.30
Current GPA : Cumulative GPA :	3.36 4 First S	26		20	MERSI 20 OR III	83.6	67.30
Cumulative GFA:	3.30		STEP	EIEWANN TE	M. M.	# UNIVERSIT	FOR THE
Sem. Spring/2006			TELYNOLI	IN LIBERTON	IVERSITY FOR SE	HEMCEWETEG	HNOLOGY
ANAT 102 PT	Human Anatomy II	MISE 6V	A	SCH 6 6	CHALLO 6	90.67	24.40
ARAB 101	Arabic Language Holos Misk courts IV	3	C-	GY - 3	IXEREN VACANA	68.67	5.60
BIOP 101	Biophysics Biophysics	3	C+	TITIEN 3 & TE	3	74.33	7.30
HIST 101 PT	Histology & BALLENGS AND SECURITY TO A	3	В-	y - 13 X UN	3 or	79.33	8.80
HORG 102	Health care Organization	1	C-	- 1		68.00	1.80
HPHY 102 PT	Human Physiology II	3	C+	3	3	76.67	8.00
KINS 102	Kinesiology	3	B+	3	3	86.67	11.00
	A CONTROL OF THE PARTY OF THE P		TECTION OF				
Current GPA:	Prote	22		22	22	80.4	66.90
Cumulative GPA:	3.2	48		42	42	82	134.20
		10000					
Sem. Fall/2006-2007		200 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100	TOTAL STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE	100000000000000000000000000000000000000		04.75	13.40
ANAT 201 PT	Neuro Anatomy	3	Α	3	3	94.67	6.20
BIOM 201	Biomechanics I	3	С	3 1	3	70.67	10.70
ELEC 201	Electrotherapy	3	B+	67 - A3R UN	3 R	85.67	7171111111111
ENGL 102	English Language II	3	C+	3	3	74.00	7.20
EVAL 201	Evaluation / Measurement I	4	В	GY 4	VERSITY 47	81.75	11 12 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17
HPHY 201 PT	Neuro Physiology	3	B+	3A	CHANGE TO 3 / ME	85.33	10.60
THMO 201	Therapeutic Modalities I	4	B+	4.0	ENERSITY 40R ST	86.50	14.60

Misr University of **Science and Technology**



First page of transcript, Bachelor's Degree in Physical Therapy

Misr University of Science and Technology





Cairo University Professional Doctor of Physical Therapy

faculty of physical therapy

Certificate

This is To Certify that / MR.:

Born in : 6/8 7. in Nationality:

Obtained the Degree of Professional Doctor of Physical Therapy (DPT)

With Grade: (EXCELLENT) GPA (3.5625)

With Emphasis on Orthopedic Disorders Specialty

The Council of the Faculty Approved on: 8/11/2016

The university president Approved on :21/2/2017 By Delegation...



	First semeste	r March	2015		Sec	ond semester Sep	tembe	r 201	5	Thi	ird semester S	Septemb	per 201	6		Four semester Se	eptemb	er 20:	.6
Code	Subject	credit	Grade	Points	Code	Subject	credit	Grade	Points	Code	Subject	credit	Grade	Points	Code	Subject	credit	Gra	de Poi
C 1001	Teaching and Learning	3	B+	3.5	C 1003	Critical Thinking and Evidence Based Practices	3	C+	2.5	C 1005	Diagnostic Procedures	3	В	3	C 1007	Professional Service and Development	3	В-	3.
C 1002	Health Care Management	3	B+	3.5	C 1004	Pharmacology for Physical Therapists	3	А	4	C 1006	Clinical Instructor	3	А	4	C 1008	Seminar in Physical Therapy	3	В	3.
S 1101	Evaluation and Treatment	3	А	4	S 1102	Directed Study	3	B+	3.5	S 1103	Differential Diagnosis	3	B+	3.5	5 1104	Advanced Clinical	3	A	4
E 1203	Spinal Stabilization	3	B+	3.5	E 1207	Exercise wellness and conditioning	3	A	4	E 1202	Geriatric Rehabilitation	3	В	3	E 1210	Prosthesis and Orthosis	3	A	4
TOTAL		12			TOTAL		12	1	lik.	TOTAL		12			TOTAL		12		
(General Grade		А	EXCELLENT		General Grade		A	EXCELLENT	(General Grade		В	V.GOOD		General Grade		А	EXCELLEN
	GPA of First seme	ster		3.625	G	PA of Second semest	er	\top	3.5	0	GPA of Third sem	ester		3.375		GPA of Four semes	ster		3.75

This Certificate is Issued Upon His Request.

a Eldin AbdEl-Hakim Balbaa

Physical Therapy Case Resources

- American Physical Therapy Association (APTA) http://www.apta.org/
- Commission on Accreditation in Physical Therapy Education (CAPTE) http://www.capteonline.org/home.aspx
- Foreign Credentialing Commission on Physical Therapy (FCCPT) Country Profiles http://www.fccpt.org/Connections/Country-Profiles
- Supreme Council of Universities, Egypt: <u>http://www.scu.eun.eg/</u>
- National Physical Therapy associations: <a href="https://physicaltherapyweb.com/physical-therapy-physical-t

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Structure (length, components)		
Content		
Grading/assessment		

Pharmacy Education Global Models

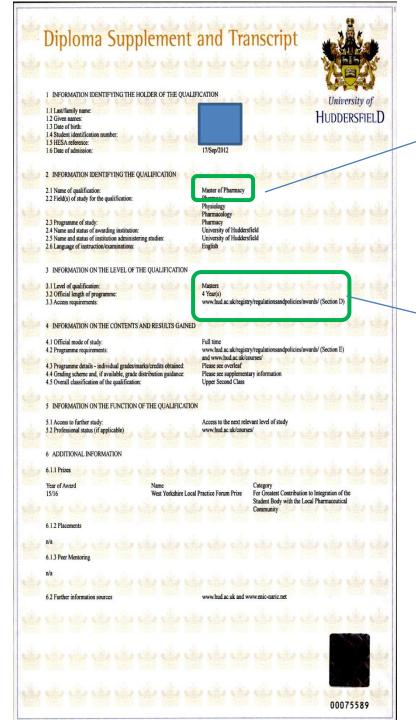
- Associate degrees in Pharmacy Technology
- Diplomas
 - Two-year
 - Three-year
- Bachelor degrees
 - Some older three-year bachelor's
 - Four-year: Pharmaceutical Sciences (professional and nonprofessional)
 - Five-year: Pharmacy
- Master degrees
 - Pharmacy Administration,
 - Health-System Pharmacy
 - Clinical Pharmacy
- Doctor of Pharmacy, five years (Pakistan), six years (US, others)

Pharmacy Resources

- American Pharmacists Association https://www.pharmacist.com/
- Canadian Pharmacists Association <u>https://www.pharmacists.ca/</u>
- National Association of Boards of Pharmacy (NABP) https://nabp.pharmacy/
- International Pharmaceutical Federation (FIP) https://www.fip.org/pharmacy-education

Evaluation Methodology: Confirm and Compare

General Characteristics	This Credential	Evaluation Considerations
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Name of qualification: Master of Pharmacy

Level: Masters

Official length: 4 years

Access requirement:

https://www.hud.ac.uk/registry/
regulations-and-policies/awards/
(Section D)

4.3 PROGRAMME DETAILS (INDIVIDUAL GRADES/MARKS/CREDITS OBTAINED):

12/13	MPharm		Mark	Grade	Credit	ECTS
***1061	PHANNACY PRACTICE 1		50	c	20	10
	MEDICAL PHARMACOLOGY 1		18		20	10
	MULECULAR AND CELLULAR TARGETS FOR THERAPEUTICS		55		20	10
	PHARMACKUTICAL CHEMISTRY 1		61		20	10
	HUMAN PHYSIOLOGY AND PATHOLOGY		63	-	20	18
3892006	FORMULATION AND COMPONEDING OF MEDICINES		20	10	20	19
13/14	Mhem		Mark	Grade	Credit	ECTS
HIP2001	PRADUCT PRACTICE 2			1	20	10
STP2002	HEDICAL PHARMACOLOGY 2		59		20	10
S122003	PWARMACEUTICAL MICHORIOLOGY			9		10
	DEDG SYNTHESIS, METANOLISM AND ANALYSIS		16		20	10
	FORMULATION AND PHARMACEUTICS		53		20	15.5
\$18500g	PUBLIC MEALTH AND NUTRITION		27	-	1	
14/15	MPharm		Mark	Grade	Credit	ECTS
EMP 2001	PHARMICY PRACTICE 1		72	A	20	
(MANAGED AND AND AND AND AND AND AND AND AND AN	MEDICAL PRABMACULOUT 3		77		50	10
	BESEARCH PROJECT		67		40	
	STERILS PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS		55		20	18
0HP3005	FRADMACKUTICAL POSSIBLATION AND INCO ANALYSIS		35	-	-	10
15/16	MP)arm		Mark	Grade	Credit	ECTS
Bull 4001	PRABBACT PRACTICE 4		**		40	20
	APPLIED THERAPEUTICS - PATIENTS AND THEIR MEDICINE		74	A	40	20
	SMOC DESIGN AND DEVELOPMENT 1		**		20	10
	DBOG DESIGN AND DEVELOPMENT 2		59	¢	10	10
fotal o	redits gained				(1)	240
CENTIFI	CATION OF THE SUPPLEMENT					
Signati	m COLOR POR SERVICE	Date of Award: 10 June 2016				
Ko	sty Sholoch					
Capacit	ty: Read of Registry	Date of Lasue: 23 July 2018				

To check the validity of this transcript please write to:

The Registry, University of Huddensfield, Queensgate, Huddensfield, HD1 3DH, and quote transcript number 1251065/1.

Further information can be found at http://www.hud.ac.uk/registry/certificateaanddiplomazupplements/diplomazupplement/

MPharm program details

Pharmacy case study: UK

- Master of Pharmacy
 - Admission requirement: A-levels (Chem and add'l science subject)
 - Four years, including practical component
 - Accredited by the General Pharmaceutical Council (GPhC)

What is the comparability of this credential?

- What are concerns about comparability to your system?
- Share one or two issues that your group discussed.

Veterinary Medicine Education Global Models

- Associate's degree in Veterinary Technology
- Diplomas, Higher National Diplomas in Veterinary Assisting
- First professional degree after four years (China, India)
- First professional degree after four and one-half years (Brazil, others)
- First professional degree after five years (China, India, many others)
- First professional degree after six years (Libya, other)
 - [First professional degrees are sometimes called Bachelor, sometimes Doctor]
- Bachelor degrees (non-professional)
 - Four-year: Veterinary Science/Veterinary Technology
- Master degrees
 - Veterinary Pathology
- Doctor of Veterinary Medicine (5 years post-secondary; US, others 4+4)
- Doctor of Philosophy (academic doctorates)

Veterinary Medicine Resources

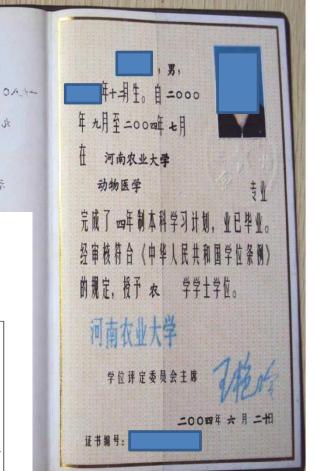
- AVMA <u>https://www.avma.org/ProfessionalDevelopment/Education/Foreign/Pages/ECFVG-world-colleges-degrees.aspx</u>
- North American Veterinary Medical Education
 Consortium Roadmap for Veterinary Medical
 Education in the 21st Century
 http://www.aavmc.org/data/files/navmec/navmec_r
 oadmapreport web single.pdf
- World Veterinary Association <u>http://www.worldvet.org/</u>
- Chinese Veterinary Medical Association <u>http://www.cvma.org.cn:8088/eng/index.aspx</u>

Evaluation Methodology: Confirm and Compare

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Content		
Grading/assessment		

A color pohtocopy of Bachelor of Agriculture issued by Henan Agriculture University and its English Translation

A color photocopy of Chinese Certificate of Bachelor's Degree:



(2) English Translation of Certificate of Bachelor's Degree:

Certificate of Bachelor's Degree (Undergraduate Education)

走走

This is to certify that (Male, Born in Dec majored in Veterinary Medicine at Henan Agricultural University for 4 academic years from Sep 2000 to Jul 2004. He has finished the study of all the courses according to the syllabus of undergraduate Education. He has been approved to graduate. After examination and vertification, it is hereby granted to confer the Bachelor's Degree in Agriculture upon him according to the provision stated in "Regulations on Academic Degree of the People's Republic of China".

Chairman of the Committee for the Conferment of Academic Degree of Henan Agricultural University: **Wang Yanling**

Date of Issue: Jun 20, 2004

Certificate No.:

			Не	na	n Ag	ricul	tural University		F		
The second		STU	DE	VT'	SAC	CAD	EMIC TRANSCRIPT			SAL SAL	
										- Fil	2
Name:							Student Number:				有岩
Specialty: Veterina	ary Medicine						Academic Years: 4 years				
Academic Year (20	000-2001)										
1st Semester	Course Title	T	ype H	ours	Scores	Credits	2nd Semester Course Title	Тур	e Hour	Scores	Credit
Inorganic Chemistry	['] II		C	40	60	2.0	Probability Theory	C	35	72	1.75
Zoology			C	45	68	2.25	Linear Algebra	C	35	79	1.75
Zootomy			C	65	76	3.25	Organic Chemistry	C	50	84	2.5
Ideological and Mor	ral Cultivation		C	30	80	1.5	Situation Policies II	C	16	87	0.8
College Mathematic	es I		C	80	65	4.0	College Chinese	S	40	72	2.0
P.E.I		1	C	30	68	1.5	Deep Processing of Edible Fungi	S	30	85	1.5
Situation Policies I		11	C	14	78	0.7	Chemical Experiment V	C	90	77	4.5
College English IA		1 30	C	75	81	3.75	College English II	C	60	80	3.0
		N	9				Histology and Embryology	C	45	86	2.25
			0				Analytical Chemistry	C	30	89	1.5
			2				Social Etiquette	S	30	74	1.5
			6				P.E.II	S	30	86	1.5
Academic Year (20	001-2002)			3.			The state of the s				
1st Semester	Course Title	T	ype H	ours	Scores	Credits	2nd Semester Course Title	Тур	e Hour	Scores	Credits
Foundations of Com	nputer I		C	60	61	3.0	Principles of Marxist Political Economics	C	30	84	1.5
Principles of Marxis	st Philosophy II		C	40	70	2.0	Situation Policies IV	C	14	88	0.7
Animal Physiology			C	65	71	3.25	Domestic Animal Pathology	C	65	96	3.25
Animal Biochemistr	Animal Biochemistry		C	65	77	3.25	P.E.IIII	S	30	83	1.5
P.E.III			S	30	79	1.5	College English IIII	C	65	83	3.25
Practical Marketing		1	S	20	90	1.0	Veterinary Pharmacology	C	60	88	3.0
College Physics I			C	60	69	3.0	Veterinary Microbiology	C	65	90	3.25
Legal Basis			С	30	71	1.5	Foundations of Computer II	S	60	82	3.0
College English III			C	60	72	3.0				111	X TIM
Situation Policies II	I		С	16	81	0.8				Non	
Practical Writing			S	40	80	2.0	MARKET LAND STREET, ST. ST. ST.			X	



1st Semester Course Title	1	уре	Hours	Scores	Credits	2nd Semester Course Title	Тур	e Hours	Scores	Credit
Introduction of Deng Xiaoping Theory		С	40	79	2.0	Parasitic Disease	C	50	78	2.5
Operative Surgery		С	30	81	1.5	Domestic Animal Infectious Disease II	C	65	85	3.25
Traditional Chinese Veterinary Medicine		C	50	90	2.5	Animal Husbandry Science	S	60	74	3.0
Veterinary Health Laws and Regulations		S	40	80	2.0	Domestic Animal Environmental Hygienics	S	30	77	1.5
Animal Food Inspection		С	60	78	3.0	Veterinary Surgery and Obstetrics	C	50	82	2.5
Introduction of Mao Zedong Thought		C	30	80	1.5	Domestic Animal Medicine	C	50	94	2.5
Veterinary Diagnostics		С	50	83	2.5	Immunology II	S	40	75	2.0
Virology		S	30	65	1.5	24				
Disease of Poultry II		S	30	82	1.5	A. S.			100	
Academic Year (2003-2004)		1	26	1	ADUA	TE EDI.				
1st Semester Course Title	1	Гуре	Hours	Scores	Credits	2nd Semester Course Title	Тур	e Hour	Scores	Credit
Special Fur Animal Breeding	1	S	30	60	1.5	The state of the s				
Pasture Production Process and Barn Design	1 St	S	30	77	1.5	9 17 1				
Animal Ultrasound Diagnosis	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	S	30	83	1.5	4 187.98				
Pond Fish Culture	がなっ	S	30	0	1.5	-				
Economic Management of Animal Husbandry B	W. S. C.	S	30	62	1.5	H O WH				
Pasture Design	123.5	S	30	78	1.5	A SAL				
Meat Dog Raising	1	S	30	89	1.5	H Q B 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15				
		T	0,			The same of the sa				•
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CET-4: 66		1		OKI		Agr.				



Veterinary Medicine Case Study: China

- Bachelor of Agriculture
 - Admission requirement: huikao, gaokao
 - Four years, including practical component

What is the comparability of this credential?

- What are concerns about comparability to your system?
- Share one or two issues that your group discussed.

Degrees in Human Medicine Global Models

- Common components of medical degree programs:
 - Pre-medical + pre-clinical + supervised clinical
 - Post-degree clinical work. Some examples of terminology used in various countries:
 - Internship; Foundation programme; House officer training or Housemanship; *internatura/ordinatura*
 - Residency may be required for licensure
 - Examination required for licensure
 - Medical degree gives access to study in related fields at next degree level

Degrees in Human Medicine Global Models, Degree Structures

Most countries of the world:

- Admission after secondary school
- Continuous program integrates pre-medical, pre-clinical and clinical components
- Length: 4, 5, 6 or 7 years, depending on country
- Post-degree internship required
- Licensing requires residency and licensure exam

USA and US-patterned countries:

- Bachelor's degree required for admission, with undergraduate pre-medical courses
- MD program comprised of pre-clinical and clinical components
- Length: 4 years
- Post-degree internship required
- Licensing requires residency and licensure exam

Hybrid admission model(s) / options:

- Entry options either (1) after secondary school or (2) after some postsecondary education
- "Graduate entry" with advanced standing for degree holders

Evaluating Degrees in Human Medicine: Other Things to Watch for...

- Traditional medicine and other healing systems
- Medical specialty areas may differ from one country to another
- Medical programs offered in English in non-Englishspeaking countries to draw international students
- Red flags pointing to "problematic" medical schools or degrees
 - Recognition status issues in locations with no or weak regulation of institutions and/or programs
 - Fraud issues related to medical schools, medical training, medical credentials

Degrees in Human Medicine: Resources

- Stages and Transitions in medical education around the world: Clarifying structures and terminology in Medical Teacher 35(4), Jan. 2013:
 https://www.researchgate.net/publication/235381873 Stages and transitions in medical education around the world Clarifying structures and terminology
- The current medical education system in the world in <u>J Med Dent Sci.</u> 2011 Jul 4; 58(2):79-83: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/23896789
- WHO Global Health Workforce Alliance: https://www.who.int/workforcealliance/en/
- World Medical Association: https://www.wma.net/
- Medical licensing authorities in the jurisdiction of the credential being evaluated

Evaluation Methodology: Confirm and Compare

General Characteristics	This Credential	Evaluation Considerations
Country, Oversight authority		
Institution (name, status)		
Program (name, status)		
Credential (name, type)		
Function of credential in the country		
Level of program (admission, access in the country)		
Structure (length, components)		
Content		
Grading/assessment		

Royal College of Surgeons of Ireland MB.BCh.BAO, awarded 2004

Student, Academic & Regulatory Affairs (S.A.R.A) Royal College of Surgeons in Ireland

Coláiste Rioga na Máinleá in Éirinn 123 St Stephen's Green Dublin 2 Ireland TEL: +353 1 402 2222 FAX: +353 1 402 2470 EMAIL: <u>ssgsara@rcsi.ie</u> WEBSITE: www.rcsi.ie



Royal College of Surgeons in Ireland Student Transcript Student ID: 000

To Whom it May Concern

This is to certify that completed the following examinations:

was a full time student of the College from 1999 to 2004. He

Date/Sitti	ng	Subject	Grade Awarded	% Result
June	2000	First Year Anatomy	First Class Honour	74
		First Year Physiology	First Class Honour	70
		First Year Biochemistry	First Class Honour	79
		First Year Behavioural Science	Pass	56
		First Year Pharmacology	Second Class Honour Gr I	69
March	2001	First Professional Pharmacology	Second Class Honour Gr I	66
		First Professional Behavioural Science	Second Class Honour Gr II	62
		First Professional Biochemistry	First Class Honour	70
		First Professional Physiology	First Class Honour	73
		First Professional Anatomy	Second Class Honour Gr I	68
December	2001	Medicine & Surgery OSCE	Second Class Honour Gr I	65
March	2002	2nd Professional Pathology	First Class Honour	72
		2nd Professional Microbiology	First Class Honour	74
April	2002	Forensic Medicine & Toxicology	First Class Honour	70
May	2002	Epidemiology & Public Health Medicine	Second Class Honour Gr I	65
		International Health & Tropical Medicine	Second Class Honour Gr II	62
June	2003	Oto-Rhino-Laryngology	Second Class Honour Gr I	65
		Obstetrics & Gynaecology	Second Class Honour Gr I	67
		Psychiatry	Second Class Honour Gr I	65
		Neo-Natal Medicine	Second Class Honour Gr I	67.6
		Ophthalmology	Second Class Honour Gr I	67.8
		General Practice	First Class Honour	76
May	2004	Final Medicine & Surgery	Second Class Honour Gr I	63.3
		Medicine & Surgery of Childhood	Second Class Honour Gr I	60

Judith Gilroy
Associate Director for Academic Affairs

This is an official statement of your examination results and should be carefully retained. Replacement copies of this statement will be issued on written request only.

Student, Academic & Regulatory Affairs (S.A.R.A) Royal College of Surgeons in Ireland

Coláiste Ríoga na Máinleá in Éirinn 123 St Stephen's Green

Ireland

TEL: +353 1 402 2222 FAX: +353 1 402 2470 EMAIL: ssgsara@rcsi.ie WEBSITE: www.rcsi.ie



Continued - Page 2 of 2 **End of Transcript** Dr. was conferred on 03-JUN-04 when he was awarded the Degrees of MB.BCh.BAO(NUI, RCSI), LRCP&SI. Medals 1st Year Anatomy Evatt Memorial Medal **Grade Scheme** First Class Honour 70 100 Second Class Honour Gr I 65 69.99 Second Class Honour Gr II 60 64.99 50 59.99 Fail 49.99

Judith Giroy Associate Director for Academic Affairs

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27 November 2012 Page 2 of 2

Royal College of Surgeons in Ireland MB.BCh.BAO

- RCSI has had degree-awarding power under Ministry of Education and Skills since 2003. Previously under National University of Ireland.
- Medical Council sets standards for medical programs.
- Admission 3 options:
 - School Leaver (after Leaving Certificate or equivalent)
 - Mature (age 23+) (after Leaving Certificate or equivalent)
 - Graduate (after an undergraduate degree)
- Gives access to training in medical specialties and graduate programs in medicine.
- 6 years full-time (5 for Graduate entry)
 - Foundation Year (for School Leaver and Mature admits) pre-med biomedical sciences
 - Junior Cycle (18 months) biosciences
 - Intermediate Cycle (18 months) clinical preparation
 - Senior Cycle (2 years) clinical rotations

Student, Academic & Regulatory Affairs (S.A.R.A) Royal College of Surgeons in Ireland Coldiste Rioga na Máinleá in Éirinn 123 St Stephen's Green Dublin 2 Ireland

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		First Professional Behavioural Science	Second Class Honour Gr II	62
		First Professional Biochemistry	First Class Honour	70
		First Professional Physiology	First Class Honour	73
		First Professional Anatomy	Second Class Honour Gr I	68
December	2001	Medicine & Surgery OSCE	Second Class Honour Gr I	65
March	2002	2nd Professional Pathology	First Class Honour	72
		2nd Professional Microbiology	First Class Honour	74
\pril	2002	Forensic Medicine & Toxicology	First Class Honour	70
Маy — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —	2002	Epidemiology & Public Health Medicine	Second Class Honour Gr I	65
		International Health & Tropical Medicine	Second Class Honour Gr II	62
une	2003	Oto-Rhino-Laryngology	Second Class Honour Gr I	65
		Obstetrics & Gynaecology	Second Class Honour Gr I	67
		Psychiatry	Second Class Honour Gr I	65
		Neo-Natal Medicine	Second Class Honour Gr I	67.6
		Ophthalmology	Second Class Honour Gr I	67.8
		General Practice	First Class Honour	76
1ay	2004	Final Medicine & Surgery	Second Class Honour Gr I	63.3
		Medicine & Surgery of Childhood	Second Class Honour Gr I	60

Associate Director for Academic Affairs

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27 November 2012 Page 1 of 2

Student, Academic & Regulatory Affairs (S.A.R.A) Royal College of Surgeons in Ireland Coldiste Rioga na Máinleá in Éirinn 123 St Stephen's Green

Dublin 2 Ireland TEL: +353 1 402 2222 FAX: +353 1 402 2470 EMAIL: ssgsara@rcsi.ie WEBSITE: www.rcsi.ie



Continued - Page 2 of 2

End of Transcript

Dr.

was conferred on 03-JUN-04 when he was awarded the Degrees of MB.BCh.BAO(NUI, RCSI), LRCP&SI.

Medals

1st Year Anatomy Evatt Memorial Medal

Grade Scheme

First Class Honour	70	100
Second Class Honour Gr I	65	69.99
Second Class Honour Gr II	60	64.99
Pass	50	59.99
Fail	0	49 99

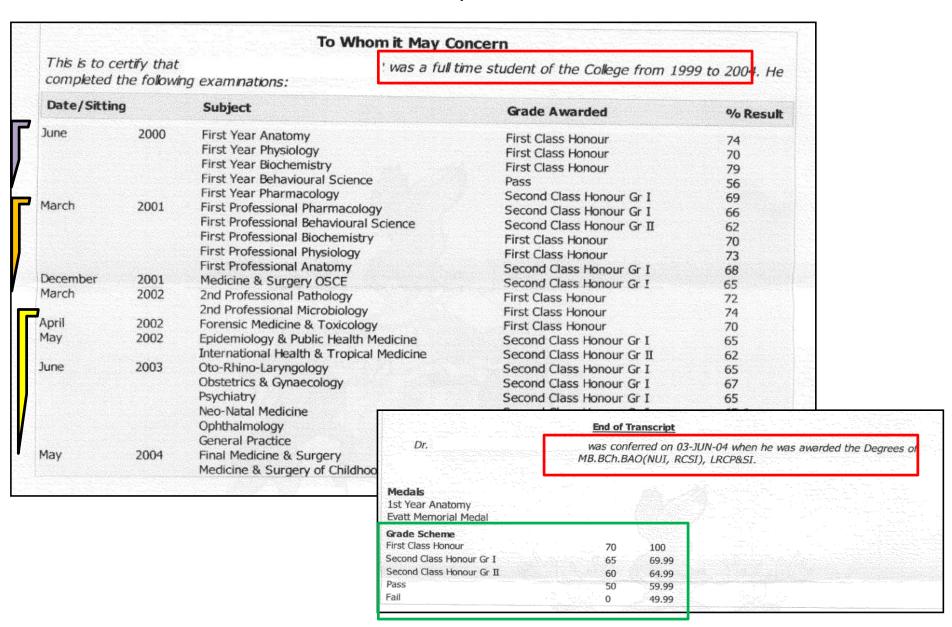
Judith Giroy Associate Director for Academic Affairs

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27 November 2012

Page 2 of 2

Royal College of Surgeons of Ireland MB.BCh.BAO, awarded 2004



Royal College of Surgeons in Ireland Bachelor of Medical Sciences BSc (Hons),

awarded 2016 based on enrollment 2012-14



RCSI Student, Academic & Regulatory Affairs Royal College of Surgeons in Ireland Colaiste Rioga na Máinleá in Éirinn 123 St Stephen's Green, Dublin 2, Ireland Tel +353 1 402 2222 Fax +353 1 402 2470 Email registry@rcsi.ie www.rcsi.ie

Student Transcript Student ID:

To Whom it May Concern

This is to certify that exited from his main course of study in Medicine but graduated with the exit award of Bachelor of Medical Sciences BSc (Hons) on 08-JUN-16.

Overall Award: Second Class Honour Gr I

Date/Sitting		Subject	Grade Awarded	% Result
Semester 2	2013/2014	Central Nervous System/Locomotor	Second Class Honour Gr II	64
	•	Haematolymphoid/Tropical Medicine	Pass	58.6
		Medicine & Surgery OSCE	Pass	56
		Renal/ Endocrine/Genito-Urinary/ Breast	Pass	50
Semester 1	2013/2014		Second Class Honour Gr I	66.1
		GI-Hepatology	Second Class Honour Gr II	60.3
		Respiratory	Pass	53.2
Semester 2	2012/2013	Cardiorespiratory System	First Class Honour	81
	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	Clinical Competencies 2	Second Class Honour Gr II	60
		Endocrine System	First Class Honour	72
		Neuroscience	First Class Honour	77
		Public and International Health & Evidence Based Health	First Class Honour	74
Semester 1	2012/2013	Clinical Competencies 1	Pass	59
		Genitourinary System	First Class Honour	82
		Haemopoietic and Immune Systems	First Class Honour	81
		Health, Behaviour and Society	Second Class Honour Gr I	67
		Molecular Medicine	First Class Honour	77
		Neuromuscular System	First Class Honour	84
		Nutrition and Energy	First Class Honour	79



Regulation and Records Manager

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RCSI FACULTY OF MEDICINE

RCSI Student, Academic & Regulatory Affairs Royal College of Surgeons in Ireland Coláiste Ríoga na Máinleá in Éirinn 123 St Stephen's Green, Dublin 2, Ireland

Tel +353 1 402 2222 Fax +353 1 402 2470 Email registry@rcsi.ie www.rcsi.ie

Student Transcript Student ID:

	Continu	ued - Page 2 of 2	
Grade Scheme			
First Class Honour	70	100	
Second Class Honour Gr I	65	69.99	
Second Class Honour Gr II	60	64.99	
Pass	50	59.99	
Fail	0	49.99	



Regulation and Records Manager

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Page 2 of 2

Royal College of Surgeons in Ireland – Comparison of Programs

MB.BCh.BAO

Date/Sittin	ıg	Subject
June	2000	First Year Anatomy
		First Year Physiology
		First Year Biochemistry
		First Year Behavioural Science
		First Year Pharmacology
March	2001	First Professional Pharmacology
		First Professional Behavioural Science
		First Professional Biochemistry
		First Professional Physiology
		First Professional Anatomy
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March	2002	2nd Professional Pathology
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June	2003	Oto-Rhino-Laryngology
		Obstetrics & Gynaecology
		Psychiatry
		Neo-Natal Medicine
		Ophthalmology
		General Practice
May	2004	Final Medicine & Surgery
		Medicine & Surgery of Childhood

Bachelor of Medical Sciences BSc (Hons)

	Date/Sitting		Subject
	Semester 2	2013/2014	Central Nervous System/Locomotor
			Haematolymphoid/Tropical Medicine
			Medicine & Surgery OSCE
l			Renal/ Endocrine/Genito-Urinary/ Breast
l	Semester 1	2013/2014	5 ,
l			GI-Hepatology
l			Respiratory
l	Semester 2	2012/2013	
l			Clinical Competencies 2
l			Endocrine System
l			Neuroscience
l			Public and International Health & Evidence Based Health
۱	Semester 1	2012/2013	
l	Semester 1	2012/2013	Clinical Competencies 1 Genitourinary System
l			Haemopoietic and Immune Systems
1			Health, Behaviour and Society
l			Molecular Medicine
۱			Neuromuscular System
			Nutrition and Energy
ı			

Human Medicine Case Studies Royal College of Surgeons of Ireland

(Two different credentials)

- MB.BCh.BAO awarded 2004
- Bachelor of Medical Sciences BSc (Hons) awarded 2016

What is the difference between these credentials? What is the comparability of each credential?

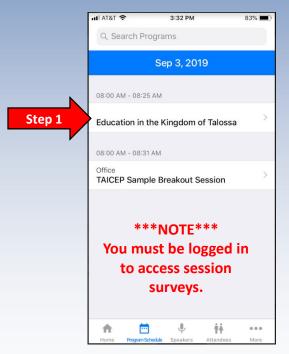
- What are concerns about comparability to your system?
- Share one or two issues that your group discussed.

Evaluating International Professional Degrees Session Summary

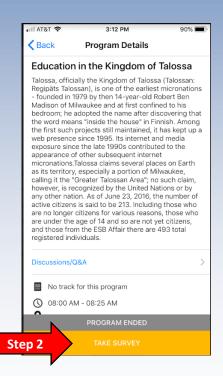
- Evaluation best practice and methodology
- Characteristics of professional degree programs
- Identifying official and reliable resources
- Case studies led by the presenters:
 - Law Physical Therapy
- Case studies discussed in breakout groups:
 - Pharmacy Veterinary Medicine Human Medicine
- Discussion of approaches to evaluation

Please Complete a Session Survey

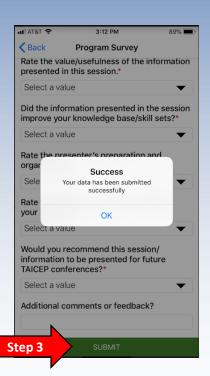
Open Session Details in the Website or Mobile App Schedule



"Take Survey" Button Available 10 Minutes Before Session Ends



"Submit" (Then... go find coffee!)



Thank you!

Margaret (Meg) Wenger

- Senior Director of Evaluation, ECE
- mwenger@ece.org
- https://www.ece.org/ECE



Ann M. Koenig

- Associate Director, AACRAO International
- koeniga@aacrao.org
- https://www.aacrao.org/

